

Starting November 1, 1951

30.24-28041

A147FX

SECOND NIGHT ~~LEAD~~ KOREAN CEASE-FIRE
BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 2-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE COMMITTEES DISCUSSED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY WITHOUT RESULT THEIR DIFFERENCES OVER THE WESTERN HALF OF A BUFFER ZONE FOR KOREA. THEY ALREADY HAD REACHED GENERAL AGREEMENT IN THE EASTERN HALF. "THERE ISN'T ANYTHING TO TELL YOU," MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, CHAIRMAN OF THE ALLIED SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID AFTER THE MORNING SESSION AT PANMUNJOM.

THE TWO GROUPS WENT INTO THEIR AFTERNOON MEETING AT 3 P.M. (1 A.M., EST).

SUBCOMMITTEES MET AT 11 A. M. TODAY (9 P.M., EST, THURSDAY) AT PANMUNJOM FOR ANOTHER TRY AT RESOLVING THE ISSUE.

THEY RECESSED AT 1 P.M. UNTIL 3 P.M. (1 A.M. EST).

WHILE A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THURSDAY THE TWO SIDES WERE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE EASTERN END OF THE BUFFER ZONE -- FROM KUMHWA 55 AIR MILES EAST TO THE KOSONG AREA -- WEST WAS STILL THE SUBJECT OF DISPUTE.

STILL UNSOLVED WAS POSSESSION OF THE KAESONG AREA, NOW RED-HELD, AND VITAL BECAUSE IT CONTROLS THE NORTHERN APPROACHES TO SEOUL.

BOTH SIDES HAVE INSISTED THEY MUST HAVE THE HUBBLED CITY -- AND MORE IMPORTANT -- ITS SURROUNDING HIGH GROUND.

THE COMMUNIST OFFER WOULD LEAVE THE ALLIES IN POSSESSION OF HEART-BREAK RIDGE, A COMMANDING HILL MASS ROUGHLY 20 MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38. ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN SAID. THE ALLIES WON IT LAST MONTH AFTER WEEKS OF BITTER FIGHTING.

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING AN UNNAMED "SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT," DECLARED THE LATEST RED OFFER FOR A BUFFER ZONE WAS THE "GREATEST EFFORT" THE REDS WOULD MAKE FOR A COMPROMISE.

THE BROADCAST EMPHASIZED "THERE CAN BE NO OTHER POSSIBLE PROPOSAL," AND THAT IT WAS A "DECISIVE TEST" OF THE AMERICAN SIDE.

HOWEVER, CLOSE INSPECTION OF THE RED PLAN SHOWED THAT IT NOT ONLY RETAINED KAESONG BUT ALSO HUGGED THE NORTH BANK OF THE IMJIN RIVER.

THIS LINE, IF ACCEPTED, WOULD GIVE THE ALLIES LITTLE MORE THAN A SERIES OF EXPOSED BRIDGEHEADS ACROSS THE IMJIN RIVER.

OBVIOUSLY, THE U.N. WANTS TO KEEP AS BIG A SLICE OF TERRITORY NORTH OF THE IMJIN AS POSSIBLE, FOR IT IS THERE THAT THE REDS MASSED THREE TIMES FOR MAJOR DRIVES.

IT WAS TO PREVENT A REPEAT PERFORMANCE OF THESE RED THRUSTS THAT GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S EIGHTH ARMY DROVE THE REDS WELL BACK FROM THE IMJIN IN THE OCTOBER OFFENSIVE.

IT ALSO WAS THE REASON WHY THE U.N. NEGOTIATORS HELD OUT FOR THE NORTHERNMOST LINE POSSIBLE IN THIS SENSITIVE AREA. KAESONG IS ONLY 34 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN THURSDAY ISSUED A WARNING AGAINST OVER-OPTIMISM ON A QUICK END TO THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

ALTHOUGH THE WAR WAS IN A COMPARATIVE LULL ON ALL FRONTS, LT. COL. LAWRENCE G. HILL, THE SPOKESMAN, SAID A BUFFER AGREEMENT, IF REACHED, WOULD ONLY BE THE FIRST STEP.

"THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE WAR WILL GO ON FOR A LONG TIME AFTERWARDS," HILL SAID. HE POINTED OUT THAT THREE OTHER PROBLEMS WOULD

REMAIN: SUPERVISION OF THE AREAS BEHIND THE OPPOSING ARMIES, EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.

210KX

A210KX

THE TALKS COULD BOG DOWN ON ANY OF THESE---AND IF THE BATTLEFRONT SHOULD CHANGE SIGNIFICANTLY DURING PROLONGED TALKS, HILL SAID, THE TRUCE NEGOTIATORS MIGHT HAVE TO REOPEN THE BUFFER ZONE ISSUE.

BOTH SIDES AGREED EARLY IN THE TALKS AFTER THEIR START LAST JULY 10, THAT THE FIGHTING WOULD NOT STOP UNTIL FULL AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON ALL POINTS.

HILL ADDED THAT IF ALL OTHER HURDLES WERE CROSSED WITH ONLY "MINOR" CHANGES IN THE BATTLE LINE, A BUFFER ZONE AGREED ON NOW MIGHT WELL BE THE FINAL LINE.

THE COMMUNISTS BROADCAST THURSDAY NIGHT THE EXACT LOCATION OF THEIR VERSION OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. THE PROPOSAL BY NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. LI SONG CHO CALLED FOR ALLIED TROOPS TO WITHDRAW TWO KILOMETERS (1.24 MILES) SOUTH OF THE LINE AND COMMUNIST FORCES AN EQUAL AMOUNT NORTH OF THE LINE.

AS DESCRIBED IN THE RED BROADCAST, THE LINE "STARTS FROM A POINT ABOUT 15 KILOMETERS (9.3 MILES) SOUTHEAST OF KOSONG ON THE EAST COAST. IT THEN PASSES WESTWARD THROUGH A POINT 3.1 MILES NORTH OF MUNDUNG, A POINT 6.2 MILES SOUTH OF KUMSONG, A POINT 2.48 MILES NORTH-NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA, A POINT 6.2 MILES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON AND A POINT 7.45 MILES NORTHEAST OF SAKUYUNG. IT THEN TURNS SOUTHWEST, PASSING A POINT ABOUT .62 MILES WEST OF PANMUNJOM, AND REACHES THE MOUTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER 12.42 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

GG241PCS

A72FX (LEAD)

FIRST LEAD CEASE-FIRE (400)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 1-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS BRIEFING OFFICER SAID TONIGHT THE ALLIES AND REDS ARE IN "GENERAL AGREEMENT" ON THE EASTERN HALF OF A NEUTRAL ZONE FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE WESTERN HALF OF THE LINE IS IN DISPUTE. THE KEY ISSUE IS WHO WILL GET RED-HELD KAESONG, WHERE

WHO WILL GET RED-HELD KAESONG, WHERE TRUCE TALKS STARTED JULY 10.

NEGOTIATORS ARE "NEARER TO AGREEMENT ON A BUFFER ZONE THAN EVER BEFORE," SAID LT. COL. L.G. HILL, THE BRIEFING OFFICER.

BUT HE EMPHASIZED AGREEMENT ON THE ZONE WOULD NOT END THE SHOOTING. HILL SAID:

"THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE WAR WILL GO ON FOR A LONG TIME AFTERWARD."

THE BUFFER ZONE IS ONLY THE FIRST POINT OF A PROPOSED ARMISTICE. IF THE BATTLE LINE CHANGES SUBSTANTIALLY AFTER AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON A BUFFER ZONE, HILL SAID, IT PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO BE NEGOTIATED ALL OVER AGAIN.

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO SAID THE REDS' NEW PROPOSAL CONTAINS "THE GREATEST POSSIBLE CONCESSION" THE COMMUNISTS CAN MAKE ON A BUFFER ZONE.

HILL SAID THAT AT THE CLOSE OF THREE HOURS OF TALKS IN PANMUNJOM TODAY U.N. AND RED SUBCOMMITTEES WERE IN "GENERAL AGREEMENT" ON WHERE A DEMILITARIZED ZONE SHOULD RUN FROM KUMHWA TO THE EAST COAST OF KOREA.

KUMHWA IS THE RIGHT ANCHOR OF THE OLD RED IRON TRIANGLE. IT IS 55 AIR MILES FROM THE EAST COAST IN THE APPROXIMATE CENTER OF THE BATTLELINE.

BOTH SIDES ARE BASING THEIR PROPOSALS FOR A BUFFER ZONE GENERALLY ON THE BATTLE LINE.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE PROPOSED DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN THE TWO ARMIES STARTS ON THE EAST COAST TEN MILES SOUTHEAST OF KOSONG AT A POINT 37 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL; RUNS 6.2 MILES SOUTH OF KUMSONG AND 2.5 MILES NORTHWEST OF KUMHWA.

ALLIED TROOPS ARE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF KOSONG AND ABOUT THREE MILES SOUTH OF KUMSONG. THEIR EXACT DISTANCE NORTH OF KUMHWA HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

A73FX

HILL SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEES DIFFERED OVER WHERE THE LINE SHOULD RUN FROM KUMHWA TO THE KAESONG SECTOR AND ADDED:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND FOUGHT HARD BATTLES TO GET THIS AREA. I DON'T THINK IT WOULD BE WILLING TO GIVE UP MUCH OF IT."

BIGGEST ARGUMENT IS OVER KAESONG ITSELF. EACH SIDE WANTS THIS FORMER SITE OF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS. THE TOWN, NOW IN RED TERRITORY, IS JUST SOUTH OF 38.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE WESTERN HALF OF THE PROPOSED RED LINES RUNS FROM THE KUMHWA SECTOR TO 6.2 MILES NORTHWEST OF CHORWON, WESTERN ANCHOR OF THE OLD IRON TRIANGLE. THEN IT CUTS SOUTHWARD TO A POINT 7.4 MILES NORTHEAST OF CHOKSONG. (THE TOWN IS 15 MILES EAST OF DISPUTED KAESONG, TWO MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND 25 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.) THENCE THE LINE DROPS SOUTHWEST PASSING .6 MILE WEST OF PANMUNJOM, PRESENT TRUCE SITE. IT WOULD END AT THE MOUTH OF THE IMJIN RIVER 12.1 MILES SOUTHEAST OF KAESONG.

HILL SAID THAT IN THURSDAY'S SESSIONS ALLIED NEGOTIATORS GOT A FULL UNDERSTANDING OF THE REDS' "LAST AND BEST PROPOSAL" FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

"EACH SIDE," HE SAID, "TRIED TO CONVINCE THE OTHER SIDE ITS PROPOSAL WAS THE CORRECT PROPOSAL."

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE APPROACHING THE MILITARY REALITIES. THIS IS BECAUSE OF THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN COMPARISON WITH THE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNISTS."

HILL IMPLIED THAT THE RED NEGOTIATORS HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO GIVE IN TO THE U.N. DELEGATION ON MANY MILITARY POINTS.

THEY SCHEDULED THE NINTH MEETING OF THEIR SUBCOMMITTEES AT PANMUNJOM FOR 11 A.M. FRIDAY (9 P.M. THURSDAY EST).

"WE HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO GET AN AGREEMENT," SAID MAJ. GEN. HENRY I. HODES OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE. "WE'RE STILL TRYING."

THE TWO SUBCOMMITTEES CONFERRED TWO HOURS AND 55 MINUTES THURSDAY. THEY SPENT MOST OF THE TIME STUDYING MAPS.

LT.COL. L.G.HILL, BRIEFING NEWSMEN ON THE MEETING, SAID THE U.N. DELEGATES MADE SURE THEY HAD PROPERLY TRANSCRIBED THE RED BATTLELINE PROPOSAL SUBMITTED WEDNESDAY. THE TWO COMMANDS WORK WITH MAPS ON A DIFFERENT SCALE, AND IN DIFFERENT LANGUAGES.

"THEY SPENT TIME TRYING TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE U.N. COMMAND PROPOSAL AND THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL," HILL SAID. "THEY WERE TRYING TO ADJUST THE RESPECTIVE POSITIONS. THERE WERE SOME POINTS OF AGREEMENT AND OTHER AREAS OF DISAGREEMENT."

"THE TWO BUFFER ZONES ARE IN AGREEMENT IN CERTAIN RESPECTS."

THE NEGOTIATORS DISAGREED ON THE KAESONG AREA. THE REDS WANT TO KEEP IT. THE U.N. COMMAND WANTS TO TAKE IT OVER.

COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENTS OUTSIDE THE NEGOTIATING TENT SAID, "WE ARE NOT GOING TO COMPROMISE ONE KAESONG."

THE U.N. COMMAND SAYS IT WANTS THE FORMER TRUCE SITE TO PROTECT THE GATEWAY TO SEOUL.

A47FX

THE ALLIED PROPOSAL RUNS BETWEEN THE PRESENT POSITION OF OPPOSING ARMIES EXCEPT IN THE WEST AND THE EXTREME EAST. IN THE WEST THE U.N.'S PROPOSED DIVIDING LINE BULGES OUT TO INCORPORATE KAESONG IN ALLIED TERRITORY. KAESONG IS THE ONLY SIZABLE TOWN THE REDS STILL HOLD SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH THEY ORIGINALLY PROPOSED AS A CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THE ALLIES WOULD COMPENSATE FOR THIS BULGE BY WITHDRAWING FROM 200 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY ON THE EAST COAST NORTH OF 38.

THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL WOULD STICK CLOSER TO THE BATTLELINE WHERE IT DIPS SOUTH ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL TO THE EAST OF KAESONG.

BATTLEFRONTS WERE QUIET UNDER FALLING SNOWS AND RAINS. FIGHTING HAS DROPPED TO A LOW LEVEL AS NEGOTIATORS APPEARED NEAR AGREEMENT ON THE FIRST MAJOR POINT FOR AN ARMISTICE.

HILL COMMENTED: "I WOULD SAY THE U.N. COMMAND HAS A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF THE COMMUNIST PROPOSAL AFTER TODAY'S MEETING. BUT NO AGREEMENT HAS YET BEEN REACHED."

CY227APS

ALFA (WA FW)

AMS IN

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, FRIDAY, NOV. 2-(AP)-ALLIED JETS AND 113 COMMUNIST MIGS CLASHED TODAY IN THREE FLASHING ACTIONS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ONE RED JET WAS SHOT DOWN AND TWO WERE DAMAGED IN THE SUDDEN RENEWAL OF AIR COMBAT. IT SAID ALL THE ALLIED PLANES RETURNED TO THEIR BASES.

IN THE FIRST ACTION, 24 F-86 SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH 44 MIGS. LT.COL. GEORGE L. JONES, VERO BEACH, FLA., AND LT. RICHARD A. PINCOSKI, SALAMANCA, N.Y., WERE CREDITED WITH THE KILL.

SIXTEEN ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE METEORS TOOK ON 25 RUSSIAN-TYPE MIGS IN A SECOND ACTION.

COMMUNIST MIGS RANGED ALL THE WAY FROM THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY TO THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. JUST NORTH OF THE CAPITAL, THEY MADE AN UNSUCCESSFUL PASS AT A FLIGHT OF F11 MUSTANGS PILOTED BY SOUTH AFRICANS.

IN ANOTHER ACTION NEAR ANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA, 40 MIGS JUMPED AN ESCORT FLIGHT OF SABRES AND THEN WHOOSHED OVER THE YALU TO THEIR MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY. THERE WAS NO REPORT OF LOSSES TO EITHER SIDE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS BAG OF MIG JETS NOW STANDS AT 100 DESTROYED, 22 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 23 DAMAGED. B-29 SUPERFORT GUNNERS HAVE ACCOUNTED FOR ADDITIONAL COMMUNIST JETS.

CARGO PLANES BEGAN FLYING ANTI-FREEZE TO THE FRONT FOR ALLIES TANKS AND VEHICLES AGAINST THE BITTER COLD SOON TO COME.

ALLIED BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS SMASHED AT RED TRANSPORTATION LINES AND FRONT LINE TARGETS IN 610 SORTIES DESPITE THE BAD WEATHER. ENEMY SUPPLY MOVEMENT ALSO FELL OFF IN THE LOWERING WEATHER, BUT THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES REPORTED 180 OR MORE RED VEHICLES DESTROYED BY ALLIED STRIKES.

THERE WAS A BRIEF AERIAL DOG-FIGHT BETWEEN 24 U. S. THUNDERJETS AND

60 RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS OVER SINANJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE AIR FORCE SAID THERE WAS NO DAMAGE TO EITHER SIDE.

THE SNOW FELL HEAVILY ON THE EASTERN FRONT. RIDGES AND VALLEYS THERE WERE COVERED WITH FROM ONE TO FOUR INCHES OF SNOW DESPITE A DRIZZLE OF RAIN THAT FOLLOWED.

THE COMMUNISTS OFFERED SHARP RESISTANCE TO ALLIED PATROLS ALL ALONG THE FRONT. THE FIGHTING DWINDLED STEADILY, HOWEVER, AS TRUCE NEGOTIATORS APPEARED CLOSER TO AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE LINE.

IN PROBABLY THE BIGGEST CLASH, TWO ALLIED TANKS WERE KNOCKED OUT IN FIGHTING SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. TWO OTHER TANKS WERE DAMAGED BY RED FIRE IN EASTERN KOREA.

EIGHT B-29 SUPERFORTS, OPERATING ON A NIGHT INSTEAD OF DAYLIGHT SCHEDULE, MADE FOUR SCATTERED RAIDS THURSDAY NIGHT, ATTACKING THE NEW RED AIRBASE AT TAECHON, ANOTHER FIELD SOUTH OF SINANJU AND ENEMY FRONT LINE POSITIONS.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TWO B-29S RAN INTO INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE OVER THE TAECHON FIELD. HEADQUARTERS SAID ALL SUPERFORTS RETURNED TO THEIR JAPAN AND OKINAWA BASES.

ROUNDING OUT THE WAR'S BIGGEST AERIAL MONTH, U.S. B-29 BOMBERS WEDNESDAY NIGHT DROPPED 100 TONS OF BOMBS ON COMMUNIST POSITIONS, MOSTLY NEAR KUMHWA ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. PILOTS REPORTED SEVERAL AMMUNITION DUMPS WERE EXPLODED.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, IN A SUMMARY OF OCTOBER OPERATIONS, SAID 33 RED JETS WERE DESTROYED, 12 PROBABLY DESTROYED, AND 61 DAMAGED IN 16 DAYS OF AIR FIGHTING.

THE AIR FORCE LISTED ITS OWN LOSSES AT 40 PLANES. ONLY NINE WERE VICTIMS OF THE RED JETS, THE OTHERS BEING DOWNED BY COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

THESE BROUGHT TOTAL ANNOUNCED AIR FORCE COMBAT LOSSES FOR THE WAR TO 356. OF THESE, 313 WERE HIT BY GROUND FIRE.

ALLIED AIR SORTIES IN OCTOBER TOTALLED 27,400.

WHILE THE WEATHER HAMPERED MOST OPERATIONS THURSDAY, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED REPULSE OF TWO LIGHT RED PROBING ATTACKS IN EARLY-MORNING DARKNESS NEAR KORANGPO. THAT TOWN IS NINE MILES EAST OF THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE AT PANMUNJOM IN WESTERN KOREA.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AN ALLIED TANK-INFANTRY FORCE STABBED NORTH UP A VALLEY EAST OF KUMSONG AND WITHDREW AFTER MEETING MODERATE RESISTANCE.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT ABOVE YANGGU, ONE AMERICAN PATROL DESTROYED FIVE RED BUNKERS AND A QUANTITY OF SMALL ARMS, WHILE ANOTHER BEAT OFF A SMALL RED PROBING RAID.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, CLAIMED THE ALLIES LOST 2,000 MEN, 12 TANKS AND FIVE PLANES IN SEVEN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTACKS ON RED POSITIONS IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN KOREA. IT DID NOT GIVE THE DATE, AND AS USUAL THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OR CORROBORATING DETAIL.

A208KX

APPARENTLY BOTH SIDES WERE HOLDING BACK--AT LEAST TEMPORARILY--ANY MAJOR OPERATION WHICH MIGHT ALTER THE BUFFER-ZONE PROPOSALS BEING DISCUSSED AT PANMUNJOM.

U.S. MARINES, HOWEVER, USED THE RELATIVE LULL TO POLISH UP THEIR NEW TECHNIQUE OF USING HELICOPTERS TO MOVE COMBAT TROOPS.

THE MARINES DISCLOSED THAT ON SATURDAY 33 MEN IN TWO HELICOPTERS WERE DEPOSITED ON A MOUNTAIN HELD BY 150 RED GUERRILLAS BACK OF UNITED NATIONS LINES.

THE ENEMY STRONGHOLD IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN BROKEN UP, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

TWICE BEFORE THE MARINES HAVE USED HELICOPTERS TO CARRY TROOPS TO DIFFERENT SPOTS, BUT SATURDAY'S RAID WAS DESCRIBED AS THE FIRST REAL HELICOPTER COMBAT OPERATION IN HISTORY.

THE AIR LIFT WAS TO AN UNDISCLOSED LOCATION, SEVEN MILES BEHIND U. N. LINES. THERE WAS NO FURTHER AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON THE OPERATION.

PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS SUGGESTED THE LEATHERNECKS WERE STILL THERE, IN THE ABSENCE OF WORD THAT THEY HAD RETURNED TO THEIR OWN LINES.

DESPITE BAD WEATHER, FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID CARRIER-BASED PLANES FROM THE USS BON HOMME RICHARD AND ANTIETAM SMASHED COMMUNIST RAILROAD TRACKS AND DESTROYED ROLLING STOCK ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST. MARINE PILOTED CARRIER PLANES FROM THE USS RENDOVA HIT RED SUPPLY CENTERS ON THE WEST COAST.

THE BRITISH HEAVY CRUISER CEYLON BOMBARDED RED EMPLACEMENTS NEAR HAEJU, WEST COAST PORT WHILE OTHER ALLIED WARSHIPS MAINTAINED THE NON-STOP BOMBARDMENT OF WONSAN AND HUNGNAM, SONGJIN AND CHONGJIN AT THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE PENINSULA.

FJ719PCS

A61FX (BJT)(PX FW)

VPMS BUDGET

KOREAN WAR (600)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

U.S. 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, NOV. 1-(AP)-U.S. MARINES SUCCESSFULLY RAIDED A RED KOREAN GUERRILLA STRONGHOLD BEHIND UNITED NATIONS LINES IN THE FIRST TRUE HELICOPTER COMBAT ATTACK EVER MADE, THE MARINES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ATTACK WAS MADE SATURDAY. THE NEWS WAS WITHHELD UNTIL TODAY FOR SECURITY REASONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS LIGHT SNOW AND COLD RAIN CHILLED COMBAT TROOPS ALONG THE BATTLE FRONTS. THE QUIET WAS SHATTERED DURING THE NIGHT BY A THUNDERING 100 TON B-29 BOMB RAID.

THIRTY-THREE VOLUNTEERS MADE THE FLYING MARINE RAID. TWO HELICOPTERS CARRIED THEM SEVEN MILES OVER JAGGED NORTH KOREAN MOUNTAINS TO THE GUERRILLAS' MOUNTAIN FORTRESS.

THE AIRBORNE RAIDERS LANDED ON A MOUNTAIN TOP. THEY HID IN THE WILD PEAKS AND STRUCK THE NEXT DAY.

UNDER COVER OF A FROSTY GROUND HAZE THEY CHARGED THREE HUTS, HEADQUARTERS OF A BAND OF 150 NORTH KOREAN REDS OPERATING FROM A MOUNTAIN HIDEOUT.

IN THE SUBSEQUENT FIGHT, A SPOKESMAN SAID, THE MARINES "BELIEVE THEY BROKE UP THIS STRONGHOLD."

TWICE BEFORE FIRST DIVISION MARINES HAVE USED THEIR 'COPTERS TO FERRY INFANTRYMEN TO THE FRONT LINE. BUT NEVER BEFORE HAVE THE FLYING WINDMILLS ACTUALLY CARRIED TROOPS INTO ACTION.

THE GROUND WAR DWINDLED TO "THE QUIETEST DAMN THING WE'VE HAD IN A LONG TIME," A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID AT NOON THURSDAY.

NIGHT FLYING B-29S FROM OKINAWA AND JAPAN BLASTED COMMUNIST FRONT-LINE TROOPS WITH 400 BIG AIR-BURSTING BOMBS.

THE MEDIUM BOMBERS STRUCK THEIR HEAVIEST BLOW ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. THERE SEVEN SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA RIPPED OPEN CHINESE BUNKERS IN THE RUGGED HILLS NORTH OF KUMHWA WITH 70 TONS OF BOMBS. THE BLASTS TOUCHED OFF 30 SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS. PILOTS SAID SEVERAL AMMUNITION DUMPS WERE EXPLODED.

A62FX

U.N. WAR PLANES SHOT DOWN 33 RED JETS IN OCTOBER--AN ALL TIME RECORD FOR ONE MONTH--FAR EAST AIR FORCES (FEAF) ANNOUNCED. TWELVE OTHERS PROBABLY WERE DESTROYED AND 61 DAMAGED.

NOV 2 1951

FORTY SOVIET-MADE JET FIGHTERS FOUGHT FOR TEN MINUTES THURSDAY WITH 24 AMERICAN THUNDERJETS ON A RAIL CUTTING MISSION IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE AIR FORCE SAID NOBODY GOT HURT.

THE ALLIES LOST A TOTAL OF 40 PLANES, MOSTLY TO ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS. RED JETS SHOT DOWN NINE. THEY INCLUDED FOUR B-29S, TWO F-86 SABRE JETS, TWO F-84 THUNDERJETS, AND ONE UNARMED RF-80 RECONNAISSANCE JET.

THIS BROUGHT TOTAL ANNOUNCED FEAF COMBAT LOSSES FOR THE ENTIRE WAR TO 356. OF THESE, 37 WERE SHOT DOWN IN AIR COMBAT, 313 WERE BROUGHT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE, AND SIX WERE DESTROYED ON THE

THIS BROUGHT TOTAL ANNOUNCED FEAF COMBAT LOSSES FOR THE ENTIRE WAR TO 356. OF THESE, 37 WERE SHOT DOWN IN AIR COMBAT, 313 WERE BROUGHT DOWN BY GROUND FIRE, AND SIX WERE DESTROYED ON THE GROUND BY RED PLANES.

SINCE RED JETS ENTERED THE WAR LAST NOVEMBER 132 HAVE BEEN DESTROYED, 47 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 244 DAMAGED IN JET BATTLES, FEAF SAID.

ALLIED AIRCRAFT FLEW 27,400 FLIGHTS LAST MONTH IN ONE OF THE MOST CONCERTED AERIAL EFFORTS OF THE WAR. OF THESE 21,416 WERE FLOWN BY THE KOREA-BASED FIFTH AIR FORCE--THE HIGHEST NUMBER IT HAS MOUNTED IN A MONTH.

FEAF SAID THE AIR RAIDS INFLICTED RED 3,550 CASUALTIES, DESTROYED 6,825 VEHICLES, AND DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 100 LOCOMOTIVES, 250 BRIDGES AND 5,060 BUILDINGS.

IN WASHINGTON THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE ALLIES HAVE SUFFERED 313,721 CASUALTIES DURING THE WAR AND INFLICTED 1,402,504 ON THE COMMUNISTS. HEAVIEST ALLIED CASUALTIES WERE SUFFERED BY THE SOUTH KOREANS, 212,544, WITH 95,952 AMERICANS ACCOUNTING FOR MOST OF THE REMAINDER. SNOW AND PELTING RAIN SWEEPING KOREA CUT DOWN THE NUMBER OF ALLIED AIR ATTACKS WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.

ON THE GROUND, THE U.S. 8TH ARMY'S THURSDAY EVENING COMMUNIQUE REPORTED ONLY THREE LIGHT RED PROBING ATTACKS, AND A SUCCESSFUL ALLIED RAID. THE COMMUNIST ATTACKS WERE BEATEN OFF DURING

ALLIED RAID. THE COMMUNIST ATTACKS WERE BEATEN OFF DURING THE NIGHT--TWO IN THE KORANGPO AREA OF THE WESTERN FRONT EAST OF KAESONG, AND ONE NEAR THE PUNCHBOWL IN THE EAST.

A TANK RAID WEDNESDAY NEAR KANSONG ON THE EAST COAST COST THE ALLIES TWO TANKS AND TWO TANK RETRIEVERS.

CC345APS NM

B59KX Q
260

SOMEWHERE IN NORTH KOREA, NOV. 1--(AP)--THE U.S. MARINES ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY CARRIED OUT THE FIRST REAL HELICOPTER COMBAT ATTACK IN HISTORY SATURDAY.

LT. JOHN M. BAKER OF EMMITSBURG, MD., LED 33 VOLUNTEERS ON A FLYING RAID AGAINST A NORTH KOREAN GUERRILLA STRONGHOLD ATOP A MOUNTAIN BACK OF UNITED NATIONS LINES.

THE VOLUNTEERS CAME FROM LT. COL. WILLIAM P. ALSTON'S FIRST BATTALION TWO HELICOPTERS FERRIED THEM OVER SEVEN MILES OF MOUNTAIN PEAKS AND LANDED THEM ON A CREST FROM WHICH 150 REDS WERE OPERATING.

"THE MEN CONCEALED THEMSELVES ALL DAY," MARINE LT. GERALD O'LEARY REPORTED TODAY.

"JUST BEFORE DAWN NEXT MORNING--UNDER COVER OF A FROSTY GROUND HAZE--THEY CONVERGED ON THREE HUTS WHERE THE ENEMY HAD BEEN SEEN MOVING ABOUT.

"FIRE TEAMS COVERED EACH HOUSE AND THE MARINES CHARGED, SUDDENLY KICKING OPEN THE DOORS SIMULTANEOUSLY.

"ONE OF THE NORTH KOREANS APPEARED TO BE ASLEEP UNDER A PONCHO, BUT AS THE FIRST MARINE STEPPED CAREFULLY INSIDE THE ENEMY SUDDENLY

SAT UP AND THREW A HAND GRENADE.

"THE MARINES GOT OUT IN A HURRY, BUT NOT BEFORE TWO OF THEM HAD BEEN WOUNDED IN THE FACE AND HEAD.

"THE PATROL OPENED A WITHERING FIRE ON THE THREE HOUSES AND THEN BURST INSIDE AGAIN.

"ONE MARINE KNEELED OVER THE BODIES OF THREE DEAD NORTH KOREANS ON THE FLOOR OF ONE HUT TO SEARCH THEM, WHEN SUDDENLY ANOTHER NORTH KOREAN HIDDEN IN THE RAFTERS FIRED A STREAM OF BURP GUN BULLETS DOWN AT HIM.

"THE MARINE WENT INTO A DIVING ROLL AND FIRED UPWARD WHILE LYING ON HIS BACK. THE KOREAN DROPPED FROM THE RAFTERS--DEAD.

"THE MARINES BELIEVE THEY HAVE BROKEN UP THIS STRONGHOLD."

CC8ACS NM

B84KX (Q)

BRITISH COMMANDOS (320)

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH WAS CENSORED HEAVILY).

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

OFF WONSAN, KOREA, NOV. 1--(DELAYED) (AP) FAR BEHIND THE BATTLE LINE A COMMUNIST SUPPLY DUMP BLOWS UP OR A RED CONVOY TRUCK EXPLODES ON A MINED ROAD. THE BRITISH COMMANDOS ARE AT WORK.

THE BRITISH ROYAL MARINE COMMANDOS ARE READY TO RAID AT ANY TIME TO KEEP THE COMMUNISTS NERVOUS AND FRUSTRATED.

THE COMMANDOS HAVE STRUCK IN MORE THAN A DOZEN RAIDS. SOME WERE MADE BY SEVERAL HUNDRED MEN; OTHERS BY JUST A FEW MARINES SLIPPING THROUGH COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

"NOTHING REALLY BIG," EXPLAINS THEIR COMMANDER, MAJ. DENNIS ALDRIDGE OF LONDON, WHOSE RAIDING EXPERIENCE EXTENDS BACK 14 YEARS IN THE ROYAL MARINES.

WHEN THE RAIDS ARE OVER THE COMMANDOS REST UP WITHIN EASY ARTILLERY RANGE OF RED BATTERIES AND WAIT TO GO AGAIN.

THERE THEY TRAIN AND REST AND HUDDLE AROUND STOVES MADE OF OIL DRUMS AND OLD MORTAR SHELL CASES. THE SNOWS ALREADY BRIGHTEN THE KOREAN PEAKS TO THE WEST.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DIVERTED TROOPS FROM THE FRONT TO GUARD THE AREA RAIDED PERIODICALLY BY THE BRITISH.

"WE'VE FORCED THEM TO DO THAT," ALDRIDGE SAID, "BUT IT HAS MADE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR US."

THE COMMANDOS ALSO HAVE PRIMED RED FEARS OF POSSIBLE ALLIED AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS ON EITHER COAST.

IT IS BELIEVED THE REDS HAVE BEEN WORKING FEVERISHLY ON THEIR COASTAL DEFENSES RECENTLY, MAKING THE SHORES AROUND WONSAN INTO AN ORIENTAL NORMANDY BEACH---HONEYCOMBED WITH TRENCHES AND GUN EMPLACEMENTS.

TO PENETRATE THE COMMUNIST SCREEN, THE COMMANDOS MOVE IN STEALTHY WITH THEIR HIGHEST TRAINED SCOUTS LEADING THE WAY.

THE INFANTRY-TRAINED SCOUTS ALSO ARE EXPERTS IN UNDERWATER DEMOLITION AND PARACHUTE JUMPS.

EVEN SO, THEY SOMETIMES GO ASTRAY IN THE RUGGED KOREAN TERRAIN. SGT. MAJ. ROY DODDS OF GESPORT, ENGLAND, ALONG WITH SIX OF HIS MEN, ONCE MADE A FRUITLESS PATROL BECAUSE THEY WERE CONFUSED BY THE DECEPTIVE KOREAN HILLS.

"IT WAS A BIT OF A BAD SNOW FOR A WHILE," DODDS RECALLED. BUT THE TRAINED COMMANDOS CAME OUT INTACT.

THE OTHER SCOUT IN DODDS TROOP IS SGT. HARRY LANGTON OF LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND, A FORMER MERCHANT SEAMAN WITH A PROUD BLACK HANDLEBAR MOUSTACHE.

LANGTON'S TRAINING IN THE MERCHANT MARINE AND AS A CIVILIAN

SHIPYARD WORKER MATCHES THE BACKGROUND OF MANY OF THE COMMA, \$9'.
 MOST OF THEM ARE AS MUCH AT HOME ON THE OCEAN AS ON DRY LAND.
 MANY OF THEM HAVE BEEN MORE THAN A YEAR IN KOREA. THEY ARE
 BATTLESEASONED FROM THE BITTER COLD FIGHTING AT THE CHANGJIN
 RESERVOIR LAST WINTER.
 BUT "WE'RE STILL READY FOR A BIT OF A SKYLARK," ONE SAID.
 FJ1039PCS

A143

WITH MUNSAN--FIRST NIGHT LEAD KOREAN CEASE FIRE (A209)
 MOSCOW, FRIDAY, NOV. 2-(AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS CALLED TODAY FOR
 PROMPT ACCEPTANCE OF THE BUFFER ZONE ACROSS KOREA PROPOSED BY
 THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE.
 THE PRESS DECLARED THAT THE NEW COMMUNIST PROPOSAL ADVANCED AT UNITED
 NATIONS TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS IN PANMUNJON IS AIMED AT PREVENTING "ALL
 POSSIBLE PRETEXTS" WHICH THE AMERICANS COULD USE TO PROLONG THE TALKS.
 (U.N. NEGOTIATORS BALKED EARLY TODAY AT ACCEPTING THE WESTERN
 HALF OF THE RED-PROPOSED BUFFER ZONE AFTER REACHING "GENERAL
 AGREEMENT" WITH THE COMMUNISTS ON WHERE THE ARMIES WOULD HALT IN THE
 EAST).
 THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PROPOSAL IN THE PAPERS HERE DECLARED THAT
 AGREEMENT SHOULD BE REACHED QUICKLY "IN ORDER THAT ARMISTICE AND
 PEACE IN KOREA--SO WARMLY DESIRED BY THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE
 ENTIRE WORLD--CAN BE ATTAINED WITHOUT DELAY."

TA128AES

A121FX

FIRST LEAD ALLIED AIR (120)
 TOKYO, NOV 1-(AP)-A MISUNDERSTANDING OF WHAT A RADIO COMMENTATOR
 SAID IN HIS BROADCAST TODAY PROMPTED THE U.S. AIR FORCE TO STATE FLATLY
 THAT UNITED NATIONS PLANES STILL DOMINATE THE AIR OVER KOREA.
 IRVING LAVINE, NBC TOKYO CORRESPONDENT, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID
 U.S. AIR SUPERIORITY IN KOREA IS A "MYTH WITH 1,000 MIGS IN THE AIR
 DAILY."

LAVINE SAID HE WAS MISUNDERSTOOD; THAT HIS SCRIPT READ:
 "FOR NINE STRAIGHT DAYS, ENEMY FIGHTERS--1,000 ALTOGETHER--CHALLENGED
 OUR PLANES. LAST WEEK FOR THE FIRST TIME OUR LOSSES EQUALLED THE
 ENEMY'S X X X 14 PLANES DESTROYED, INCLUDING FIVE B-29S, EACH CARRYING
 A CREW OF HIGHLY TRAINED MEN."
 AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE "RADIO REPORT"
 WHICH TURNED OUT TO BE A MISUNDERSTANDING OF LAVINE'S REMARKS, SAID
 SUCH A REPORT WAS "NOT FACTUAL."

"THE MOST MIGS WE HAVE SEEN IN THE AIR IS AN ESTIMATED 180,"
 THE HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID. "NOW AND THEN THE ENEMY ATTEMPTS TO
 DISPUTE OUR AIR SUPERIORITY IN SOME SMALL PART OF KOREA XXX BUT OUR
 AIR FORCE IS CARRYING OUT A PLANNED PROGRAM OF INTERDICTION WHILE
 STILL KEEPING THEIR AIRFIELDS INOPERABLE..."

THE OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THAT MIGS OUT-NUMBER U.N. COMMAND FIGHTER
 PLANES ONLY WHEN ATTACKS ARE MADE CLOSE TO MANCHURIA WHERE THE RED
 FIGHTERS CAN TAKE OFF FROM FIELDS NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY.
 THE FAR EAST AIRFORCES SAID SUNDAY THAT 14 ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST
 DURING ONE WEEK OF FIGHTING, AND THE TOLL INCLUDED FOUR SUPERFORTS. THE
 REPORT WAS BASED ON 20 SEPARATE BATTLES FOUGHT DURING THE SEVEN-DAY
 PERIOD. FEAF SAID COMMUNIST LOSSES EQUALLED THOSE OF THE ALLIES.

BP1235PPS NM

A127FX (

CORDER (160)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 2-(AP)-CPL. EUGENE S. CORDER OF SEATTLE, BATAAN
 DEATH MARCH SURVIVOR WHOSE WIFE SAID HE WAS SENT TO KOREA BY
 MISTAKE, HAS BEEN EVACUATED TO A HOSPITAL IN JAPAN.
 A SEVENTH DIVISION PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID TODAY CORDER
 WAS EVACUATED MONDAY FROM HOENGSONG, ABOUT 55 MILES EAST OF SEOUL.
 HE SAID CORDER SUFFERED FROM A RECURRENCE OF AN OLD INJURY.
 MRS. CORDER IN SEATTLE SAID MONDAY THAT HER HUSBAND HAD REMAINED
 IN THE RESERVES AFTER BEING DISCHARGED IN 1946 WITH A 60 PER CENT
 DISABILITY. SHE SAID HE WAS RECALLED LAST NOVEMBER, WAS ORDERED
 OVERSEAS IN FEBRUARY BUT WAS HOSPITALIZED INSTEAD. HE WAS ORDERED
 OVERSEAS AGAIN IN SEPTEMBER, SHE SAID, AND WITHIN 10 DAYS WAS ON HIS
 WAY TO KOREA.
 IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY'S SURGEON GENERAL OFFICE TOLD REP. MITCHELL
 (D-WASH) THAT CORDER HAD ENLISTED WITH THE REGULAR ARMY FEB. 13 AND
 THAT SEVERAL EXAMINATIONS HAD INDICATED HE WAS IN FIT CONDITION.
 HOWEVER, THE ARMY SAID THAT IT HAD RADIOED INSTRUCTIONS TO KOREA
 THAT CORDER BE GIVEN ANOTHER PHYSICAL EXAMINATION.
 CK912PPS

B32KX (SEG)

TOKYO, NOV. 1-(AP)-A U.S. CONGRESS SUBCOMMITTEE ON EXPENDITURES
 DEPARTED FOR OKINAWA TODAY AFTER A FIVE DAY TOUR OF MILITARY INSTALL-
 ATIONS IN JAPAN AND KOREA.
 BEFORE LEAVING, THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. HERBERT C. BONNER
 (D-NC), CALLED ON GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER.
 VR445ACS NM

A65KX

WEST OUT

HONOLULU, NOV. 1-(AP)-MRS. ANNA ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY
 FOR MANPOWER, SAYS IF THE CURRENT KOREAN PEACE TALKS FAIL
 "WE ARE READY FOR ANYTHING THAT MAY COME."
 MRS. ROSENBERG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY SHE IS CONFIDENT OF
 THE OUTCOME OF THE WAR. AND IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION SHE
 SAID A VICTORY IN KOREA WOULD BE A SETTLEMENT WHICH GUARANTEES
 "AGGRESSION WILL NOT BE REPEATED." MRS. ROSENBERG STOPPED HERE
 BRIEFLY AFTER A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST.

PR555ACS

NM

A2

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (410)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 1-(AP)-BRITAIN IS OUT TO EXPLODE HER FIRST ATOM BOMB
 IN ABOUT SIX MONTHS IF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAS HIS WAY.

A QUALIFIED SOURCE SAID TONIGHT LORD CHERWELL HAS BEEN GIVEN
 ORDERS TO SPEED UP BRITAIN'S WHOLE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM, WHICH
 INCLUDES THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. CHERWELL IS PAYMASTER
 GENERAL, WITH ATOMIC AFFAIRS IN HIS CHARGE.

CHURCHILL HAS PUBLICLY STATED HE THINKS ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE A FACTOR
 IN MODERN DIPLOMACY. HE TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST DECEMBER THAT THE WEST
 WOULD BE SILLY TO PROMISE IT WILL NOT USE THE ATOM BOMB FIRST. SUCH
 A PLEDGE, HE ARGUED THEN, WOULD AMOUNT TO HOLDING FIRE "UNTIL YOU
 HAVE BEEN SHOT DEAD." HE HAS DESCRIBED AMERICAN SUPREMACY IN ATOMIC
 WEAPON PRODUCTION AS THE WEST'S MAIN INSURANCE AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESS-

ION.
NEWS OF CHURCHILL'S ORDER CAME AFTER THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY ANNOUNCED AMERICAN-BRITISH-SOUTH AFRICAN TALKS HAVE BEGUN IN JOHANNESBURG TO BOOST AFRICAN URANIUM PRODUCTION.

SEVERAL PILOT PLANTS HAVE STARTED TO EXTRACT URANIUM--THE FISSION-ABLE MATERIAL WHICH GIVES ATOM BOMBS THEIR FORCE -- FROM MINE TAILINGS AT KEY POINTS ALONG THE WITWATERSRAND GOLD REEF.

BETWEEN 40 AND 50 GOLD MINES OPERATE IN THE WITWATERSRAND DISTRICT OF SOUTH AFRICA. THEY MILL SOMETHING LIKE 57,000,000 TONS OF GOLD ORE ANNUALLY. THE SUPPLY OF RESIDUE IS VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED.

LORD CHERWELL -- FORMERLY PROF. FREDERICK ALEXANDER LINDEMANN OF OXFORD -- WAS CHURCHILL'S WARTIME SCIENTIFIC ADVISER. HE HAS BEEN GIVEN CABINET RANK AND A HOUSE NEXT DOOR TO THE PRIME MINISTER'S NO.10 DOWNING ST.

A PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE DISCLOSED LAST YEAR THE DEFENSE MINISTRY WAS SPENDING £60 MILLION (\$168 MILLION) ON A TOP-SECRET ARMS PROJECT. THE CONSENSUS AT THE TIME WAS THAT MOST OF THE MONEY WAS BEING SUNK INTO THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE COUNTRY'S ATOMIC ENERGY STATIONS HAVE EXPANDED MATERIALLY SINCE A SMALL RESEARCH STATION WENT UP AT HARWELL SOON AFTER WORLD WAR II. A HUGE, SECRET-TYPE PLANT IS BEING BUILT NEAR READING, 50 MILES OUTSIDE LONDON. THE NORTHWEST BRISTLES WITH PLANTS.

A6
ONE OF THE FIRST THINGS CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP IF AND WHEN HE MEETS PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS THE QUESTION OF ANGLO-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

CHURCHILL OFTEN COMPLAINED WHEN HE WAS OPPOSITION LEADER THAT BRITAIN WAS ON EQUAL TERMS WITH THE UNITED STATES "IN THE WHOLE BUSINESS OF ATOMIC RESEARCH" DURING WORLD WAR II, BUT SINCE HAD LOST THAT EQUALITY.

HE BLAMED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT FOR THIS.

HE ALSO CALLED IT "ASTONISHING" THAT BRITAIN HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO MAKE THE ATOM BOMB, WHEREAS RUSSIA HAD.
JJ417PES

A185 (160)
LONDON, NOV 1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAS ORDERED A BIG SPEED-UP OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM WITH THE AIM OF EXPLODING A TEST ATOM BOMB IN AROUND SIX MONTHS, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY.

TO THAT END CHURCHILL NAMED LORD CHERWELL, 65, HIS WARTIME SCIENTIFIC ADVISER, TO TAKE OVER THE NATION'S ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH AND PRODUCTION. LORD CHERWELL--NOMINALLY PAYMASTER GENERAL IN THE NEW CONSERVATIVE CABINET-- IS MAKING HIS HOME AT NUMBER 11 DOWNING STREET, NEXT DOOR TO THE PRIME MINISTER. THE HOUSE TRADITIONALLY IS USED BY BRITISH CHANCELLORS OF THE EXCHEQUER.

CHURCHILL, AS LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION IN BRITAIN'S OLD PARLIAMENT, REPEATEDLY URGED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT TO PRESS AHEAD WITH ITS OWN ATOM BOMB PRODUCTION PROGRAM. HE OFTEN PORTRAYED THE AMERICAN STOCKPILE OF ATOM BOMBS AS THE WEST'S GREATEST DETERRENT TO RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

CHERWELL'S JOB WILL BE TO TAKE OFF ALL THE RED TAPE WRAPS WHICH THE CONSERVATIVES THINK HAVE SLOWED BRITISH ATOMIC WORK TO A SNAIL'S PACE.

DA158PES

B66 (Q)

(300)

LONDON, NOV. 1-(AP)-TWO RUSSIAN MILITARY EXPERTS REPORTED TODAY THAT STUBBORN RESISTANCE BY NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE TROOPS "SMASHED" A MAJOR UNITED NATIONS AUTUMN OFFENSIVE IN KOREA.

THE ANALYSIS OF THE CAMPAIGN, WRITTEN BY COL. BUBNOV AND LT. COL. BOSHENKO, APPEARED IN KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF ARMED FORCES. IT WAS REPORTED BY TASS IN A BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW MONITORED HERE.

BUBNOV AND BOSHENKO SAID THE OFFENSIVE WHICH BEGAN SEPT. 25 HAD SUCCEEDED IN ADVANCING ONLY 48 KILOMETERS (ABOUT 30 MILES) BY OCT. 25 AND THAT THIS ADVANCE WAS ATTAINED AT A HEAVY COST OF MATERIAL.

THE RUSSIANS REPORTED 100,000 UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WERE THROWN INTO THE AUTUMN DRIVE, WITH 120 TANKS SPEARHEADING THE FORWARD ELEMENTS. THEY SAID THESE RAN INTO INTENSIVE FIRE FROM DEFENDING NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE TROOPS.

"AS A RESULT THE FIRST ATTACKS WERE BOGGED DOWN," THE ANALYSIS ADDED. "DURING THE FIRST DAY OF THE OFFENSIVE ABOUT 30 AMERICAN TANKS AND A BIG NUMBER OF MEN WERE DESTROYED."

AS THE BATTLE PROGRESSED, THE RUSSIANS REPORTED, THE RED FORCES "TOOK ADVANTAGE OF EXPOSED ENEMY FLANKS, RAINING DOWN SUDDEN BLOWS ON THEM. BATTLES X X X WERE OF A FIERCE NATURE. PAYING NO NEED TO LOSSES THE INTERVENTIONISTS (U.N. TROOPS) MOUNTED ONE ATTACK AFTER ANOTHER. THUS ON OCT. 17TH BRITISH TROOPS LAUNCHED 20 FURIOUS ATTACKS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT NORTH OF HWACHON. ON OTHER SECTORS OF THE FRONT THE INTERVENTIONISTS LAUNCHED TEN-TWELVE ATTACKS DAILY."

ALL THESE EFFORTS WERE "SMASHED," THE RUSSIANS SAID.

THEY LISTED UNITED NATIONS LOSSES DURING THE MONTH AS 7,519 OFFICERS AND MEN KILLED, WOUNDED OR TAKEN PRISONER; 2,647 RIFLES AND ABOUT 250 MACHINE GUNS CAPTURED, MORE THAN 300 TANKS DESTROYED, AND FIVE DESTROYERS AND 19 OTHER WARSHIPS SUNK.

"IN TEN DAYS ALONE, FROM OCT. 19 TO 28," THE REPORT SAID, "39 AMERICAN PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN. DURING THE MONTH X X X 304 AIRCRAFT WERE BROUGHT DOWN."

KM&B931AES

A112 (140)

LONDON, NOV 1-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S NUMBER TWO GENERAL DENIED TONIGHT HE HAD TOLD VISITING AMERICAN NEWSMEN THAT RUSSIA HAD ONLY 100 ATOMIC BOMBS COMPARED TO 600 FOR THE U.S.

THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG QUOTED COL. GEN. PETKO DEPCEVIC AS SAYING HE HAD NEVER GIVEN ANY SUCH INTERVIEW.

"IT IS LIKEWISE NOT TRUE THAT I GAVE A COMPETENT OPINION ON THE QUANTITY OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND THEIR USE BECAUSE I AM TOTALLY UNINFORMED ON THE NUMBER OF ATOM BOMBS IN AMERICA'S POSSESSION," DEPCEVIC WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO VISITED YUGOSLAVIA TWO DAYS AGO QUOTED THE GENERAL AS MAKING THE STATEMENT ON ATOMIC BOMBS DURING A TALK WITH SOME OF THE GROUP OF 14. ASSOCIATED PRESS

~~PRESS~~ CORRESPONDENT RUSSELL BRINES WAS ~~ASSOCIATED~~ ONE OF THOSE PRESENT AND HE SAID THE GENERAL WAS CORRECTLY QUOTED.

DEPCEVIC COMPLAINED IN HIS DENIAL THAT THE ATOMIC BOMB STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM WERE BEING USED BY THE COMINFORM PRESS "AS MATERIAL FOR WARMONGERING SLANDER AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA."

P1106PES

B79 Q (130)

LONDON, NOV. 1-(AP)-A RANKING ASIAN LEADER CHIDED BOTH BRITAIN AND EGYPT TODAY FOR "BREATHING DEFIANCE" AT EACH OTHER OVER THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER SIR ZAFRULLAH KHAN TOLD REPORTERS HIS COUNTRY IS "AT THE DISPOSAL OF EITHER SIDE" TO HELP SETTLE THE CRISIS.

ZAFRULLAH'S STATEMENT WAS MADE SHORTLY AFTER SEEING TWO LEADING MEMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT-- FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS SECRETARY LORD ISMAY. WHEN HE WAS PASSING THROUGH CAIRO TO LONDON FROM KARACHI LAST WEEK, ZAFRULLAH KHAN TALKED WITH THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SALEH ED DIN PASHA, AND ABOEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE.

HE FLEW TO PARIS TODAY TO LEAD HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY SESSION BEGINNING NOV. 6.

B1047AES

B122

(Q)

(220)

LONDON, NOV. 1-(AP)-A SINGLE-ENGINED RED-AND-SILVER MONOPLANE BOUNCED ONTO THE RUNWAY AT NORTHOLT AIRPORT TODAY AND OUT STEPPED A GOOD LOOKING YOUNG MAN WHO IS FLYING ALONE AROUND THE WORLD WITH TWO SUITS, FOUR SHIRTS, A PAIR OF PAJAMAS, A TOOTH BRUSH AND LOTS OF GOOD WILL.

HE IS REP. PETER MACK (D-ILL). HE ARRIVED IN LONDON ON HIS 35TH BIRTHDAY AFTER COMPLETING THE FIRST 10,000 OF HIS PLANNED 32,000 MILE, THREE-MONTHS TRIP AROUND THE WORLD.

HE PARKED HIS PLANE, "FRIENDSHIP FLAME," IN A CORNER OF ONE OF THE HUGE AIRPORT HANGARS, AND THEN, SIPPING A CUP OF TEA, EXPLAINED HIS MISSION.

"I AM ON A GOOD WILL TOUR WHICH IS SPONSORED BY THE CITIZENS OF ILLINOIS--ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S COUNTRY," HE SAID. "WE WANTED TO EXPRESS OUR FRIENDSHIP TO ALL THE OTHER PEOPLES IN THE WORLD. SO I AM PRESENTING SCROLLS OF FRIENDSHIP FROM THEM TO THE MAYORS OF EVERY CAPITAL I VISIT. I HOPE TO MEET THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON TOMORROW."

"GOOD-WILL PETER" HAS ALREADY TOUCHED DOWN THE "FRIENDSHIP FLAME" IN AMSTERDAM, OSLO, HELSINKI, STOCKHOLM, BERLIN AND BRUSSELS. AFTER THREE DAYS IN LONDON HE MAKES A FLYING VISIT TO GLASGOW, BELFAST AND DUBLIN BEFORE GOING ON TO PARIS.

HE HAD HOPES, NOW RAPIDLY FADING, OF INCLUDING MOSCOW ON HIS ITINERARY.

"THEY WOULD NOT ALLOW ME TO LAND THERE, BUT SUGGESTED THAT I GO IN A RUSSIAN AIR LINER. I AGREED, BUT ALTHOUGH I HAVE HAD A VISA PENDING FOR SOME TIME IT HAS NOT YET BEEN GRANTED. BUT I AM STILL HOPING."

CONGRESSMAN MACK HAS NO QUALMS ABOUT FLYING AROUND THE WORLD IN THE "FRIENDSHIP FLAME." IT HAS ALREADY FLOWN THE PACIFIC NON-STOP AND HOLDS THE WORLD'S LONGEST RECORD FOR A SINGLE-ENGINED LIGHT PLANE--5,200 MILES.

K229PES

A153 (130)

EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND, NOV. 1-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOHAMED MOSSADEGH OF IRAN WAS RULED OUT AS A CANDIDATE FOR RECTOR OF EDINBURGH UNIVERSITY TODAY--ON A TECHNICALITY.

MOSSADEGH, WHO HAS RECENTLY GIVEN THE BRITISH LION ONE OF ITS WORST TAIL-TWISTINGS IN HISTORY, HAD ACCEPTED BY CABLE HIS NOMINATION BY A GROUP OF FUN-LOVING EDINBURGH STUDENTS.

BUT WHEN NOMINATIONS WERE CLOSED THIS AFTERNOON IT WAS RULED THAT NO CANDIDATE COULD RUN WHO HAD NOT ACCEPTED IN WRITING. ACCORDINGLY THE NAME OF MOSSADEGH, WHO HAS SEIZED BRITAIN'S VAST IRANIAN OIL HOLDINGS, WAS DELETED FROM THE LIST.

AMONG THE CANDIDATES LEFT IN THE RUNNING WERE THE AGA KHAN, PENICILLIN DISCOVERER SIR ALEXANDER FLEMING, AND ENGLISH NOVELIST EVELYN WAUGH.

THE POST OF RECTOR IS PURELY HONORARY. THE HOLDER IS SUPPOSED TO ACT AS DEFENDER OF THE STUDENTS' RIGHTS UNDER UNIVERSITY LAW.

WB1209PES

S121

CHILWELL, ENGLAND, NOV 1-(AP)-MAJ. RALPH NEWMAN TODAY WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE BRITISH ARMY FOR PEDDLING ARMS TO THE JEWS IN PALESTINE.

THE PROSECUTION SAID NEWMAN GOT £16,000 (\$44,800) AS PART OF THE PROCEEDS OF THE DEAL, WHICH INVOLVED THEFTS FROM THE ORDNANCE DEPOT HE RAN IN PALESTINE IN 1945. AT THAT TIME PALESTINE WAS MANDATED TERRITORY POLICED BY THE BRITISH ARMY.

ON A SEPARATE CHARGE OF PASSING BAD CHECKS THE 39-YEAR-OLD MAJOR WAS SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IN PRISON. HE WAS TRIED BY A COURT MARTIAL.

ME212PES

A19

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (220)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV. 1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON EXPRESSED FULL DETERMINATION TODAY TO WORK FOR EFFECTIVE COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN THE SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS OPENING NEXT TUESDAY.

RESTED AND REFRESHED AFTER CROSSING THE ATLANTIC IN THE S.S. AMERICA, THE SECRETARY TOLD NEWSMEN IN A STATEMENT ON ARRIVAL IN PARIS:

"THE EYES OF MEN AND WOMEN ALL OVER THE WORLD WILL BE TURNING TO PARIS FOR THIS MEETING. THEY HOPE FOR PROGRESS TOWARD PEACE. WE MUST DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO SEE THAT THEY ARE NOT DISAPPOINTED."

WARREN R. AUSTIN, PERMANENT UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE U.N.,

SAID A TRUCE IN KOREA WOULD BE A SIGNIFICANT STEP WHICH COULD LEAD TO SETTLEMENT OF MANY ISSUES.

AMERICAN SOURCES IN BONN SAID U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY PLANS TO FLY TO PARIS THIS WEEKEND TO REPORT TO ACHESON ON THE PROGRESS OF ALLIED-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS OVER A PEACE CONTRACT FOR WEST GERMANY, WHICH ARE STILL IN THE PRELIMINARY STAGES.

AS U.N. DELEGATIONS POURED INTO THE FRENCH CAPITAL, AMBASSADOR LUIS PADILLA NERVO OF MEXICO AND PERUVIAN DELEGATE VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, WERE REPORTED LEADING CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THEY WERE AMONG SEVERAL PROSPECTS PUT UP BY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

U.N. OFFICIALS COUNTED 17 FOREIGN MINISTERS EITHER IN PARIS OR ON THE WAY. PAKISTANS FOREIGN MINISTER, MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, ARRIVED TODAY.

TU535PES

A83

ACHESON (440)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

PARIS, NOV 1-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY TO WORK "FOR AN EFFECTIVE WORLD-WIDE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY" AT THE UNITED NATIONS SESSION OPENING NOV. 6.

ACHESON, WARREN AUSTIN, PHILIP JESSUP, MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND OTHER AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES ON THE U.N. DELEGATION ARRIVED ABOARD THE LINER AMERICA AT LE HAVRE. A TRAIN BROUGHT THEM TO PARIS SHORTLY AFTER NOON.

BOTH ACHESON AND AUSTIN ISSUED PREPARED STATEMENTS TO NEWSMEN AT THE STATION.

AUSTIN SAID THAT "AGREEMENT ON A TRUCE IN KOREA WOULD BE A SIGNIFICANT STEP THAT COULD LEAD TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF MANY ISSUES."

ACHESON DECLARED THAT "THE GAINS WHICH EUROPE HAS BEEN MAKING DAY AFTER DAY TOWARD UNITY OF SPIRIT AND UNITY OF ACTION ARE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE REST OF THE WORLD."

"EUROPE IS BUILDING A CORE OF STRENGTH UPON WHICH THE DEFENSE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD HEAVILY DEPEND," HE SAID.

"THE INSPIRING LEADERSHIP OF MR. SCHUMAN'S PROPOSAL FOR THE COMMON USE OF COAL AND IRON RESOURCES, THE BOLD AND COURAGEOUS WORK THAT IS NOW GOING FORWARD FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY, THESE ARE LANDMARKS OF PROGRESS TOWARD THE FIRM BULWARK OF PEACE TOWARD WHICH WE ARE STRIVING.

"AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE FACE TO FACE WITH A MOMENTOUS OPPORTUNITY. BEFORE US LIES THE OPPORTUNITY TO CONSOLIDATE THE GAINS WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN REGISTERING IN THE BATTLE FOR AN EFFECTIVE WORLD-WIDE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

"THE EYES OF MEN AND WOMEN ALL OVER THE WORLD WILL BE TURNING TO PARIS FOR THIS MEETING. THEY HOPE FOR PROGRESS TOWARD PEACE. WE MUST DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO SEE THAT THEY ARE NOT DISAPPOINTED."

AUSTIN RECALLED IN HIS STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS MET IN PARIS IN 1948 "IN THE SHADOW OF THE BERLIN BLOCKADE AND THE IMMINENT DANGER OF CONFLICT CREATED BY THAT BLOCKADE."

"HERE IN PARIS WE BEGAN THE CHAIN OF EVENTS THAT LED TO THE SOLUTION OF THAT PROBLEM.

"I LOOK FORWARD TO SIMILAR PROGRESS AT THIS ASSEMBLY. AGREEMENT ON A TRUCE IN KOREA WOULD BE A SIGNIFICANT STEP THAT COULD LEAD TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF MANY ISSUES. THE AGGRESSION AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS WISHES TO HELP TOWARD FREE INDEPENDENCE AND UNITED NATIONHOOD HAD ENDANGERED PEACE EVERYWHERE. THE END OF THAT

AGGRESSION WOULD ENCOURAGE PEACE EVERYWHERE.

THE UNITED STATES WILL WORK EARNESTLY TO ADVANCE TOWARD PEACE AND FREEDOM. "IN THAT EFFORT OUR WATCHWORD WILL BE STRENGTH, UNITY AND COOPERATION," HE SAID.

OTHERS ARRIVING INCLUDED REP. JOHN W. VORYS, (R-OHIO), REP. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONTANA), BEN COHEN AND CHANNING TOBIAS, DELEGATES OR ALTERNATES.

FOR THE FIRST TIME ALSO ADRIAN FISHER, LEGAL ADVISOR TO ACHESON, CAME TO THE PARIS SESSION.

ACHESON WILL STAY AT THE RESIDENCE OF AMBASSADOR DAVID BRUCE. OTHER TOP RANKING DELEGATES WILL STAY AT THE HOTEL CRILLON, NEXT DOOR TO THE EMBASSY.

MT846AES

B57 Q

PARIS, NOV. 1-(AP)-FRENCH GENERAL RENE BERTRAND WAS NAMED SPECIAL ASSISTANT TODAY TO ADMIRAL ROBERT C. CARNEY, COMMANDANT OF THE SOUTHERN ZONE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMAND. THE APPOINTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY SHAPE HEADQUARTERS.

THIS IS THE FIRST IMPORTANT FRENCH APPOINTMENT IN THE SOUTHERN COMMAND. OTHER TOP LEVEL POSTS UNDER ADMIRAL CARNEY ARE OCCUPIED EITHER BY ITALIANS OR AMERICANS.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED ALSO THAT BRIG. GEN. ANDRE BEAUPRE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED BY THE FRENCH TO THE STAFF OF GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO SUPERVISE TACTICAL STUDIES IN THE CENTRAL ZONE UNDER GENERAL ALPHONSE JUIN.

MD851AES

le havre, france, nov. 1-(ap)--u.s. secretary of state

dean acheson said today he knew of NO plans for a big four foreign ministers in conference.

he told newsmen in this in answer to a question inspired by european press speculation that the return to power of winston churchill in britain would lead to some kind of a big power meeting.

acheson arrived here aboard the u.s. liner america, heading the u.s. delegation to the united nations general assembly.

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asked if he feels there is a 50 per cent chance for peace,

acheston replied:

"i firmly believe in peace. we will maintain it, i hope, despite

increased tension, but I don't believe in statistics."

he said he would discuss the moroccan question with french

foreign minister robert schuman. the arab league plans to raise

morocco's demand for independence before the u.n. assembly. there have been reports america would abstain in any vote on the question.

bj/01110--0550aes

A168 (400)

BY RELMAN MORIN

EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS, NOV 1-(AP)-THE PRESSURE ON GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO DECLARE HIMSELF, ONE WAY OR THE OTHER, WITH RESPECT TO THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN IS MOUNTING BY THE MINUTE NOW, BUT HE SHOWS NO SIGNS OF YIELDING TO IT.

EISENHOWER IS SCHEDULED TO BE IN WASHINGTON NEXT MONDAY AND HE EXPECTS TO BE CONFRONTED WITH THE SAME BIG QUESTION THERE.

THE ESSENCE OF THE ANSWER TO THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE SEEN HIM AT HEADQUARTERS HERE IS THIS:

HE HAS BEEN ENTRUSTED WITH A BIG JOB, AS NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) COMMANDER. UNTIL THE MOMENT WHEN HE FEELS THAT HIS DUTY TO THIS TASK HAS BEEN DISCHARGED, HE IS NOT IN A POSITION TO SPECULATE ABOUT ANY OTHER OFFICE, OR TO DISCUSS ANY OTHER.

WHEN WILL THAT MOMENT COME? AT WHAT POINT WILL THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION REACH A STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT WHERE HE MIGHT BE ABLE TO TURN IT OVER TO SOMEONE ELSE?

EISENHOWER DECLINES TO MAKE ANY FORECASTS.

HE SAYS CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE, THE ORGANIZATION IS BEGINNING TO RUN SMOOTHLY. BUT HE THEN POINTS TO AN ARRAY OF FORMIDABLE PROBLEMS, STILL UNSOLVED, THAT COULD TAKE A LONG TIME TO CLOSE OUT.

IN THE UNITED STATES SOME OF THE PEOPLE WHO HOPE TO SEE EISENHOWER OPPOSE SEN. ROBERT A TAFT FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION NEXT SUMMER HAVE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT A STATEMENT FROM HIM WOULD BE FORTHCOMING SOMEWHERE AROUND THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.

EISENHOWER TELLS THEM THEY ARE BETTER INFORMED THAN HE IS. HE CONTINUALLY REFERS TO THE WORD DUTY IN HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH CALLERS. HE SAYS THAT SOME VISITORS HAVE ARGUED THAT DUTY NOW REQUIRES HIM TO AT LEAST TRY FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION AND FOR THE PRESIDENCY. HE CALLS THAT "RATIONALIZING" AND SAYS HE ISN'T INDULGING IN ANY OF IT JUST NOW.

HE IS PROBABLY THE BUSIEST MAN IN EUROPE, AND HE SEEMS TO BE

THRIVING ON IT. EISENHOWER LOOKS FRESH AND MORE ENERGETIC THAN EVER. HE TALKS WITH BOUNCE, GESTURING RAPIDLY WITH ENTHUSIASM AND AN ENORMOUS VITALITY. HIS WORKING DAY USUALLY GOES FROM EIGHT IN THE MORNING UNTIL AROUND 6:30 AT NIGHT. THE OUTER OFFICE IS CONTINUALLY CROWDED WITH PEOPLE OF A DOZEN NATIONS WAITING TO SEE HIM.

A169

MOST OF THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE SEEN HIM COME AWAY WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT HE HAS MADE UP HIS MIND TO RUN, IF AND IT IS A BIG IF--HE IS CONVINCED AT SOME FUTURE DATE THAT HE CAN BEST SERVE THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF THE ORGANIZATION HE IS MOULDING, IN THAT WAY.

THERE HAVE BEEN SOME EFFORTS TO USE SEN. TAFTS RECENT ACTION IN ANNOUNCING HIS OWN CANDIDACY AS A CROWBAR TO PRY A DEFINITE STATEMENT FROM EISENHOWER. PEOPLE HAVE TOLD THE GENERAL THAT, POLITICALLY, IT IS LATER THAN HE THINKS.

HE SEEMS TOTALLY UNCONCERNED AND GIVES NO IMPRESSION OF FEELING ANY URGENCY TO DECLARE HIMSELF.

WHEN THE TIME COMES--AND HE WON'T FORECAST--HE MAY BE COMPELLED TO MAKE AND ANNOUNCE A DECISION. IN HIS MIND THAT CRITICAL MOMENT SEEMS NOT YET TO HAVE ARRIVED.

DA112PES

B119 (Q)

NAPLES, ITALY, NOV. 1-(AP)-ADM. WILLIAM M. FECHTELER, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON AN INSPECTION TRIP.

HE WAS MET AT THE AIR FIELD BY U.S. ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN.

JJ214PES

A15

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, NOV. 1-(AP)-HOLLAND HAS BECOME THE FIRST NATION TO RATIFY THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WEST EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES. PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE VOTED APPROVAL 62-6 LAST NIGHT, WITH COMMUNISTS CASTING ALL THE NEGATIVE BALLOTS. THERE WAS ONE ABSTENTION.

MD3AES

Enschede, The Netherlands, Nov. 1--(AP)--The Memphis, Tenn., official

flag was hoisted today over the newly-built Memphis Hotel in this Dutch cotton center.

The Hotel was named for the Tennessee city to commemorate the links between it and Enschede. In a brief ceremony Burgomaster (Mayor) M. Van Veen recalled relief given by Memphis to war-torn Enschede in 1945.

Mrs. Margaret Ray Parkin, U.S. vice-consul, said:

"I am very pleased at this (friendship between the two cities), as friendship between the nations is the only hope in the world. I hope the ties will not only be of a commercial nature but of a cultural, too."

apra. 02120. rch 406p.

A102

(180)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV. 1-(AP)-A SOURCE WHO SAYS HE WAS ONCE APPROACHED FOR SPY WORK BY THE RUSSIANS SAID HERE TODAY THERE ARE TWO TASS ORGANIZATIONS: "BIG TASS," WHICH IS THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, AND "LITTLE TASS," WHOSE DISPATCHES GO TO TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS.

THIS INFORMANT QUOTED VICTOR ANISSIMOV, TASS CORRESPONDENT AND FIRST EMPLOYER OF THE CONFESSED SPY, SWEDISH NAVAL ENGINEER ERNST HILDING ANDERSSON, AS SAYING THAT "LITTLE TASS PAYS MUCH BETTER."

"LITTLE TASS," ANISSIMOV IS QUOTED AS SAYING, PAYS THE HIGHER FEES FOR MILITARY AND POLITICAL INFORMATION TO BE FUNNELED THROUGH TO THE RUSSIAN HIGH COMMAND, WHILE "BIG TASS" SIMPLY SUPPLIES DISPATCHES FOR USE IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

THE INFORMANT SAID ANISSIMOV, WHO LEFT SWEDEN IN 1947, NOW IS ON THE STAFF OF LAVRENTY P. BERIA, HEAD OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S SECRET POLICE SYSTEM AND A POLITBURO BIGSHOT.

THE SOURCE ADDED THAT ILYA TCHERNYCHEV, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO STOCKHOLM, IS NOW VICE PRESIDENT OF THE TASS ORGANIZATION, AND HIS RIGHT-HAND MAN IS KONSTANTIN VLASSOV, WHO WORKED AS A TASS CORRESPONDENT HERE DURING WORLD WAR II.

ANDERSSON HAS CONFESSED AT HIS TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE HERE THAT HE TURNED OVER MILITARY INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIANS WHICH WOULD PERMIT THEM TO PLAN A PROSPECTIVE INVASION OF SWEDEN. HE CONFESSED HE HAD BEEN IN THE SOVIET SPY SERVICE EVER SINCE 1946.

-DASH-

IN NEW YORK A TASS SPOKESMAN SAID THE STORY OF A BIG AND LITTLE TASS WAS "TOO NONSENSICAL FOR COMMENT."

JJ1020AES

A197

(320)

AMS BUDGET

RED RADIO

BY THOMAS A. REEDY

BERLIN, NOV 1-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS ARE BUILDING A POWERFUL NEW RADIO STATION IN EAST BERLIN IN A DESPERATE EFFORT TO BLOT OUT WESTERN RADIO VOICES, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

AFTER MONTHS OF SECRECY, DETAILS OF THE PROJECT HAVE FILTERED THROUGH GERMAN CHANNELS INTO WEST BERLIN.

TECHNICIANS REPORT:

GERMAN WORKMEN, UNDER RUSSIAN EXPERT GUIDANCE, ARE ERECTING THE GIANT SENDER TO STRIKE BACK AT THE VOICE OF AMERICA, RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RIAS (RADIO IN AMERICAN SECTOR).

THE STATION WILL HAVE A POWER OF 300 KILOWATTS, SIX TIMES THE AVERAGE OF AMERICAN STATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THREE TIMES STRONGER THAN RIAS, WHICH BROADCASTS FROM A POINT LESS THAN TEN MILES AWAY. IT WILL BE THE MOST POWERFUL STATION IN ALL EUROPE, EXCEPT FOR RADIO MOSCOW.

CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERS HAVE BEEN GIVEN A TARGET DATE OF DEC. 21, PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S 72ND BIRTHDAY, TO GET THE STATION ON THE AIR.

THE SENDER PROBABLY WILL OPEN WITH A NORMAL 50 TO 100 KILOWATT STRENGTH, BUT THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE STEPPED UP TO THE 300-KILOWATT OBJECTIVE BY SPRING.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, WHO DEPEND ON WEST BERLIN'S RIAS TO TELL THEIR SIDE OF THE POLITICAL STORY IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE OF GERMANY, ARE CONCERNED. THEY THINK THE NEW STATION WILL BLOT OUT RIAS SO EFFECTIVELY IT MIGHT AS WELL CLOSE UP SHOP. TO BRING RIAS UP TO A COMPETING STATURE WOULD REQUIRE AN OUTLAY OF MORE THAN \$3 MILLION.

ENGINEERS SAID THE NEW STATION WOULD ALSO BOOM INTO MUNICH AND INTERFERE WITH THE AMPLIFIERS THAT PROJECT THE VOICE OF AMERICA (GOVERNMENT) AND RADIO FREE EUROPE (PRIVATE ENTERPRISE) INTO THE BALKANS AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE RUSSIAN ZONE HAS TWO OTHER PROJECTS TO STRIKE AT THESE RADIO NETWORKS.

RADIO SCHWERIN, IN NORTHEAST GERMANY, HAS BEEN LIFTED FROM ORDINARY STATUS TO MORE THAN 100 KILOWATTS AND IS NOW BOOMING ACROSS THE ZONAL BORDERS INTO WEST GERMANY WITH CONSIDERABLE CLARITY. THE STATION AT ERFURT, 20 MILES FROM THE WESTERN FRONTIER, HAS BEEN RE-EQUIPPED AND STRENGTHENED AS A "JAMMER."

THESE STEPS ARE REGARDED HERE AS PROOF THE WESTERN PROPAGANDA HAS NOT ONLY REACHED ITS TARGETS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BUT PRODUCED SOME RESULTS WORRISOME TO THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY.

DA244PES

A182

BERLIN, NOV 1-(AP)-GERMAN INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE BUILDING IN EAST BERLIN A RADIO STATION THAT WILL RANK AS EUROPE'S MOST POWERFUL WEST OF MOSCOW. THE AIM IS TO BLACK OUT AND OVERRIDE WESTERN TRANSMISSIONS.

THE GIANT SENDER IS REPORTED DESIGNED TO HAVE A POWER OF 300 KILOWATTS. TECHNICIANS SAID GERMAN WORKMEN, DIRECTED BY RUSSIAN EXPERTS, ARE UNDER ORDERS TO GET THE STATION ON THE AIR DEC. 21, PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S 72ND BIRTHDAY.

IT WILL BE RANGED IN THE EAST-WEST PROPAGANDA BATTLE AGAINST THE LOWER-POWERED RIAS (RADIO IN AMERICAN SECTOR) OF BERLIN AND THE GOVERNMENT-OPERATED VOICE OF AMERICA AND THE PRIVATELY-FINANCED RADIO FREE EUROPE, WHICH HAVE AMPLIFIERS IN MUNICH.

DA149PES

B51 Q (370)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 1-(AP)-FORMATION OF A CZECH REFUGEE LEGION TO FIGHT WITH THE WEST IN A WAR AGAINST RUSSIA WAS URGED TODAY BY JAN PAPANEK, FORMER CZECHOSLOVAKIAN REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

PAPANEK, NOW AN OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN FUND FOR CZECH REFUGEES (AFCR), SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT PRESENT HANDLING OF REFUGEES FROM HIS COUNTRY DAMAGES THEIR MORALE AND FAILS TO MAKE USE OF A STRONG POTENTIAL IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

HE SAID HE HAS SUBMITTED A LIST OF RECOMMENDATIONS TO U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY FOR THE TREATMENT OF CZECHS WHO FLEE THE REDS.

PRIME AMONG THESE RECOMMENDATIONS IS ONE THAT YOUNG CZECHS BE ORGANIZED ON A SEMI-MILITARY BASIS TO BE USED WITH WESTERN ALLIED FORCES IF RUSSIA SHOULD ATTACK THE WEST.

"AS IT STANDS NOW," HE SAID, "THESE YOUNG PEOPLE TAKE GREAT CHANCES CROSSING THE BORDER, THEN FIND WHEN THEY ARRIVE THAT THERE IS NOTHING FOR THEM TO DO. THEY COME TO WEST GERMANY ANXIOUS AND EAGER TO FIGHT COMMUNISM, BUT NO PROGRAM HAS BEEN EVOLVED TO KEEP THIS FINE SPIRIT HIGH."

PRESENT METHODS OF PROCESSING CZECH REFUGEES SHOULD BE CHANGED, PAPANEK DECLARED, TO PRESERVE THEIR SPIRIT.

"AS IT NOW STANDS, REFUGEES FLEEING CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE FIRST INTERROGATED, SOMETIMES HELD IN CONFINEMENT FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS, AND GENERALLY TREATED WITH SUSPICION," HE EXPLAINED, ADDING:

"CERTAINLY I AM FOR A VERY THOROUGH SCREENING OF ALL REFUGEES BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS SEND OVER MANY AGENTS. BUT FIRST I WOULD FEED THEM, CLOTHE THEM AND MAKE THEM FEEL WELCOME AND THEN SCREEN THEM. SOME CZECHS ARE BEWILDERED BY THE IMMEDIATE SCREENING AND QUESTIONING WHEN THEY REALLY EXPECT TO BE GREETED WITH OPEN ARMS."

PAPANEK SAID THERE IS SOME FEAR IN HIS ORGANIZATION, THAT MINOR WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE DEVELOPING A TENDENCY TO COOPERATE WITH CZECH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

HE SAID THAT WHILE NO CZECH HAD BEEN RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGAINST HIS WILL, "THERE ARE CERTAIN TENDENCIES ON THE LOW LEVEL OF OFFICIALDOM TO COOPERATE IN EXTRADITION REQUESTS."

PAPANEK SAID HE HAD NO CONCRETE PROPOSALS TO MAKE CONCERNING FORMATION OF A CZECH LEGION, BUT ADDED HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE SUCH AN ORGANIZATION KEPT INTACT UNDER ALLIED LEADERSHIP. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT BE IN FAVOR OF HAVING IT INTEGRATED WITH OTHER FORCES.

THE AMERICAN FUND FOR CZECH REFUGEES IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION SUPPORTED BY DONATIONS.

MD820AES

B74 Q (290)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 1-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED A DRAFT LAW FOR GERMANY-WIDE ELECTIONS UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY.

THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, WHICH IS IN REPLY TO UNITY OVERTURES MADE TWO MONTHS AGO BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY, CALLS FOR THE ELECTION OF AN ALL-GERMAN CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WHICH WOULD MEET IN BERLIN TO DRAFT A CONSTITUTION FOR A UNITED GERMANY.

THE ELECTION OF DELEGATES TO THIS ASSEMBLY WOULD BE ON POPULATION BASIS. THAT WOULD GIVE MORE POPULOUS WEST GERMANY AN EDGE OF BETTER THAN TWO TO ONE.

THE WESTERN REGULATIONS ALSO DEMAND THAT THE RUSSIANS OPEN THEIR OCCUPATION ZONE TO UNRESTRICTED ELECTIONEERING BY ALL LICENSED POLITICAL PARTIES AND GIVE GUARANTEES OF A REALLY FREE

AND SECRET BALLOT BY AGREEING TO INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION.

THESE ARE CONDITIONS PREVIOUSLY DEMANDED BY THE BONN PARLIAMENT WHEN IT GAVE THE GOVERNMENT THE GO-AHEAD TO DRAFT ELECTIONS PROCEDURES.

WHEN THE ELECTIONS BILL HAS BEEN APPROVED BY PARLIAMENT IT IS TO BE HANDED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO THE THREE WESTERN POWERS. THE WESTERN ALLIES WILL DELIVER IT TO THE RUSSIANS AND THEY ARE TO SUBMIT IT TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

MEANWHILE, THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY MEETING IN PARIS NEXT WEEK IS TO RECEIVE AN APPEAL FROM THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT -- BACKED BY THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE-- THAT IT APPOINT A COMMITTEE TO VISIT EAST AND WEST GERMANY TO DETERMINE IF CONDITIONS FOR FREE ELECTIONS EXIST.

MAJOR PROVISIONS OF THE PROPOSED ELECTION RULES ARE:

1. EVERY PARTY MUST BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO PRESENT ITS PLATFORM THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND THE RIGHT OF FREE ELECTIONEERING MUST BE GUARANTEED.

2. ALL TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON PERSONS INVOLVED IN ELECTIONEERING MUST BE REMOVED AT LEAST THREE MONTHS BEFORE THE DATE OF THE ELECTIONS.

3. FREE ASSEMBLY MUST BE GUARANTEED FOR ELECTION RALLIES AND SPEAKERS OF ALL PARTIES GUARANTEED PROTECTION.

4. THE SECRECY OF THE BALLOT MUST BE GUARANTEED AND TO DO THIS INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND PROTECTION SHOULD BE INSTITUTED.

B1022AES

A180 (140)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV 1-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT NEARLY 3.5 MILLION GERMAN PRISONERS, MILITARY AND CIVILIAN, ARE STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR SIX AND A HALF YEARS AFTER THE END OF THE WAR.

THIS CONTRASTS SHARPLY WITH CLAIMS BY THE RUSSIANS, REITERATED ONLY RECENTLY IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THAT THEY HAVE RETURNED ALL THEIR GERMAN PRISONERS EXCEPT SOME THOUSANDS HELD AS WAR CRIMINALS. GERMAN SPOKESMEN HAVE REPEATEDLY CHALLENGED THESE SOVIET CLAIMS.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S FIGURES--COMPILED BY THE GERMAN RED CROSS AND ASSOCIATED SEARCH ORGANIZATIONS-- ESTIMATE THAT 1.5 MILLION PRISONERS OF WAR ARE STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR. ITS ESTIMATES FOR DEPORTED OR INTERNED CIVILIANS RANGE UP TO 1.9 MILLION.

THE GERMANS WILL PRESENT THEIR FIGURES TO THE UNITED NATIONS WITH A RENEWED APPEAL THAT SOMETHING BE DONE TO GET THE PRISONERS REPATRIATED OR ESTABLISH WHETHER THEY DIED IN CAPTIVITY.

DA144PES

D11 (Q)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV. 1-(AP)-U.S. SEN. FRANK CARLSON (R-KAS), ARRIVED TODAY TO BEGIN A MONTH'S TOUR OF EUROPE. HE WILL CONFER WITH U.S. ARMY COMMANDERS AT HEIDELBERG, THEN VISIT GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.

WB547PES

B56 Q

BAD KREUZNACH, GERMANY, NOV. 1-(AP)-A U.S. MILITARY COURT HAS SENTENCED PRIVATE WILBUR MANNING, OF 1013 SOUTH SHARP STREET, BALTIMORE, MD., TO TEN YEARS AT HARD LABOR AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR ASSAULTING A GERMAN WOMAN AND STEALING AN ARMY VEHICLE. THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE VERDICT IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

MD849AES

A52 (220)

VIENNA, NOV. 1-(AP)-THE SECOND COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE CONFERENCE OPENED TODAY IN THE PRESENCE OF SOME 180 REPRESENTATIVES FROM 50 NATIONS.

THE CEREMONY WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY AN ADDRESS OF FRENCH PROF. FREDERIC JOLIOT-CURIE IN HIS CAPACITY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL. IT WAS IGNORED BY THE VIENNA PUBLIC, WHICH EVIDENTLY FOLLOWED WARNINGS GIVEN BY AUSTRIAN NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES TO ABSTAIN FROM ANY PARTICIPATION IN THE GATHERING.

PROF. JOLIOT-CURIE IN HIS ADDRESS STRESSED THE "DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED IN HOLDING THE COUNCIL IN VIENNA."

REFERRING TO THE PROGRESS HE SAID HAD BEEN MADE IN ADVOCATING THE CAUSE OF PEACE BY THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL AND ITS AFFILIATED NATIONAL COUNCILS SINCE THE LAST CONGRESS WAS HELD IN WARSAW, JOLIOT-CURIE SAID THEIR MAIN TASK IS NOW TO CAMPAIGN FOR A PEACE-PACT OF THE FIVE BIG POWERS AND TO STRIVE FOR GRADUAL DISARMAMENT ALL OVER THE WORLD.

"THE DECISIONS WE SHALL HAVE TO TAKE IN THIS MEETING WILL HAVE STRONG EFFECTS ON THE DELIBERATIONS OF THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN PARIS," HE SAID.

HE ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT REGIONAL PEACE COUNCILS WILL BE HELD IN NORTH AFRICA, THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST SOON AND THAT A FAR-EASTERN PEACE COUNCIL IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE COUNCIL WERE THE AMERICAN DELEGATES THE REV. JOHN W. DARR, JR., A PERMANENT SECRETARY OF THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND DR. JOHN H. KINGSBURY, BOTH OF NEW YORK.

THE LARGE SOVIET DELEGATION INCLUDES THE AUTHORS ILYA EHRENBURG AND ALEXANDER FADEYEV.

JB748PES

A53

(150)

MOSCOW, NOV. 1-(AP)-RUSSIA AGAIN HAS FORMALLY ACCUSED NORWAY OF DESECRATING 'SOVIET SOLDIERS' GRAVES BY MOVING THEIR BODIES FROM OLD TO NEW GRAVES ON THE ISLAND OF TJOETTA, OFF THE NORTHERN NORWEGIAN COAST.

EVERY MORNING PAPER IN MOSCOW PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF A VERY SHARP RUSSIAN NOTE TO NORWAY THIS MORNING.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE, DELIVERED TO THE NORWEGIAN EMBASSY, "INSISTED" THAT NORWEGIAN AUTHORITIES STOP REMOVAL OF THE BODIES. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTE WAS "QUITE SHARP" AND THAT THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED A QUICK ANSWER.

RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED ON THE ISLAND IN BATTLES AGAINST THE GERMANS.

THE SOVIET UNION SENT A NOTE A MONTH AGO CALLING REMOVAL OF THE BODIES "AN UNFRIENDLY ACT." NORWAY REPLIED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN MISLED BY ARTICLES IN NORWEGIAN NEWSPAPERS, AND OFFERED TO JOIN IN A RUSSO-NORWEGIAN COMMISSION TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER.

THE NEW NOTES ASSERTED THERE IS NO REAL REASON FOR MOVING THE BODIES AND ACCUSED THE NORWEGIANS OF "HYPOCRISY."

BB551AES

A124 (130)

MOSCOW, NOV 1-(AP)-THE SOVIET ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PUBLICATION NEWS CALLED TODAY IN A LEAD EDITORIAL FOR NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE BIG POWERS TO WORK OUT A GENERAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.

THE PUBLICATION SAID NEGOTIATIONS ARE "THE ONLY WAY OUT OF THE EXISTING SITUATION" AND ADDED IT COULD NOT "REGARD AGREEMENTS BETWEEN STATES AS SO MUCH WORTHLESS PAPER."

NEWS SAID THAT DECLARATIONS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES FAVORING BIG POWER TALKS DESERVE CAREFUL ATTENTION SINCE THEY REFLECT A RISING PUBLIC OPINION IN FAVOR OF AN EAST-WEST PEACE SETTLEMENT.

AT THE SAME TIME, NEWS DECLARED THAT PERSONS IN ALL COUNTRIES ARE

SAYING THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO WELL TO THINK CAREFULLY BEFORE ACTUALLY USING AN ATOM BOMB, FOR "IT MAY PROVE A DOUBLE-EDGED WEAPON."

IN CONCLUSION, THE ARTICLE SAID "THE SOVIET PUBLIC ALWAYS CONSIDERED A MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ESSENTIAL. X X X UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS, COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IS AN INDISPENSABLE REQUISITE FOR STABLE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

TA1157PES

B15 (Q)

-17-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (410)

BY FRED ZUSY

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 1-(AP)-EGYPT'S INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN SAID TONIGHT THE BRITISH HAVE CUT OFF OVERLAND OIL SHIPMENTS FROM PORT SUEZ INTO EGYPT AND THE EMBARGO MAY LEAD TO "TROUBLES AND REVOLUTION."

THIS AND OTHER SIGNS INDICATED A TERRORIST CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BRITISH MAY BE SHAPING UP.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHERE HE MADE HIS STATEMENT, SERAG EL DIN ASKED THAT IT BE WITHHELD FROM PUBLICATION IN CAIRO PAPERS SO AS NOT TO ALARM THE CITY'S PEOPLE.

GASOLINE AND KEROSENE CONTINUE TO POUR IN BY PIPELINE FROM THE BRITISH-HELD OIL HEADS IN THE CANAL ZONE, BUT ALL RAIL AND ROAD TANKER SHIPMENT HAS BEEN STOPPED, HE SAID.

THE EMBARGO WILL LEAVE EGYPT STARVED WITHIN A FEW DAYS FOR DIESEL AND OTHER HEAVY INDUSTRIAL FUELS, THE FIERY NATIONALIST CONTENDED. HE CALLED THE SITUATION DANGEROUS AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT "ANTICIPATES WIDESPREAD REVOLUTION."

A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS BECOMING PROGRESSIVELY MORE LENIENT TOWARD ANTI-BRITISH EXTREMISTS. THREATS OF VIOLENCE BY NATIONAL EXTREMISTS COINCIDED WITH REPORTS OF A SPLIT DEVELOPING AMONG THE ARAB NATIONS OVER EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO JOIN A WESTERN-LED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT.

ONE PHASE OF THE PROJECT IS AIMED TO SETTLE THE BRITISH EGYPTIAN DISPUTE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

THERE WERE STRONG INDICATIONS THAT SOME ARAB NATIONS ARE RELUCTANT TO SUPPORT THE EGYPTIAN POSITION REPORTED OUTLINED TO THEM BY THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE RECENTLY.

EGYPTIAN EFFORTS TO HOLD A SEVEN-NATION ARAB PARLEY IMMEDIATELY APPARENTLY HAVE FALLEN THROUGH. SEVERAL ARAB DIPLOMATS REPORTED TODAY THEY HAVE HAD NO INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS TO ACT NOW ON WHAT THEY WILL DO ABOUT EGYPT'S DISPUTES.

THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE AT THE SAME TIME SAID FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE MIDDLE EAST ARAB COUNTRIES NOW PROBABLY WILL MEET IN PARIS WHILE ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, OPENING NEXT WEEK.

B16 (Q)

THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE, ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, MET TODAY WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY AT THE EMBASSY. AZZAM, WHO WILL ATTEND THE U.N. SESSIONS IN PARIS, SAID THEY TALKED OF U.S. SUPPORT ON ARAB PROBLEMS BEFORE THE U.N. AND OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS IN GENERAL TERMS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DISTRIBUTED A REPLY IT MADE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION ON THE WESTERN POWERS' PROPOSAL TO MAKE THE SUEZ AN INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE BASTION. IT SAID IN PART:

"WHY SHOULD THE SUEZ CANAL BE SINGLED OUT AND WHY HASN'T ANYONE THOUGHT OF SUCH A PROPOSAL AS REGARDS THE DARDENELLES, THE

BOSPHOROUS (STRAIT) AND THE PANAMA CANAL AS WELL?"

THE REPORTS OF OTHER ARAB NATIONS' RELUCTANCE TO SIDE WITH EGYPT WERE PUBLISHED IN PAPERS THAT FAVOR EGYPT'S PLAN TO KICK OUT THE BRITISH AND ISOLATE THE ARAB WORLD UNDER EGYPTIAN LEADERSHIP.

THE BRITISH, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED THAT COMPULSORY REMOVAL OF MANY SOLDIERS' FAMILIES TO BRITAIN FROM THE CANAL ZONE WILL START SOON. THEY SAID FAMILIES REMAINING WILL LIVE IN GUARDED COMPOUNDS. MANY ALREADY HAVE LEFT FOR ENGLAND VOLUNTARILY.

THERE WERE NEW EGYPTIAN THREATS OF GUERRILLA WARFARE.

GEN. AZIA EL MASRI, EX-CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, SAID HE IS TRAINING "LIBERATION BATTALIONS" TO FIGHT THE BRITISH AND ALSO GENERALLY TO "DEFEND THEIR RIGHTS AND TO FIGHT FOR A DIGNIFIED LIFE."

AZIA EL MASRI WAS INTERNED IN WORLD WAR II AS AN AXIS SYMPATHIZER AFTER BEING ARRESTED AT BRITISH REQUEST WHILE TRYING TO FLEE FROM EGYPT.

THE BRITISH CONTINUED OUSTING EGYPTIAN POLICE FOR AGITATING A STRIKE AMONG EGYPTIAN LABORERS AND THREATENING EUROPEAN RESIDENTS OF THE CANAL ZONE. THE TOTAL OUSTERS ROSE TO SEVEN.

IN THEIR REPORTS ON ARAB AND WESTERN POLITICAL MANEUVERS, CAIRO NEWSPAPERS CHARGED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY--SPONSORS OF THE DEFENSE PROJECT--ARE PUTTING PRESSURE ON ARAB NATIONS.

EGYPT QUICKLY REJECTED THE PROJECT WHEN THE FOUR POWERS PROPOSED THREE WEEKS AGO TO MAKE THE BRITISH-HELD SUEZ CANAL ZONE AN INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE BASTION, WITH EGYPT AS A FULL MILITARY PARTNER. AT THE SAME TIME EGYPT DECLARED THE BRITISH TREATY RIGHTS IN THE SUEZ AND THE SUDAN WERE VOIDED.

ISRAEL WAS KEPT ADVISED BY THE WESTERN POWERS BUT, BECAUSE OF HER DELICATE RELATIONS WITH THE ARABS, WAS NOT INVITED TO JOIN WHEN EGYPT WAS. SINCE THEN, ISRAEL APPARENTLY HAS BEEN WOODED TO COOPERATE WITH OR POSSIBLY JOIN THE DEFENSE PROJECT. ISRAELI DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY ATTACHES HAVE BEEN CALLED HOME URGENTLY FROM LONDON, WASHINGTON AND TURKEY TO CONFER WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT ON ISRAEL'S ATTITUDE TOWARD A SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

B2 (Q)

EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS. THEY ARE EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, IRAQ AND YEMEN. AT LEAST THREE HAVE BEEN REPORTED WAVERING AWAY FROM SUPPORT OF EGYPT ON THE CURRENT ISSUES.

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS HINTED THAT SYRIA AND LEBANON ARE BEING TEMPTED BY WESTERN POWER PROPOSALS AND THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL AHAM SAID TODAY IRAQ ALSO IS WAVERING.

AL AHAM QUOTED IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID PASHA AS EXPRESSING ANXIETY OVER THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION BECAUSE OF IRAQ'S PROXIMITY TO RUSSIA AND IRAQ'S OIL WEALTH, WHICH "MAKE IT IMPERATIVE THAT IRAQ SHOULD HAVE A STRONG DEFENSE."

IRAQ, AN OIL-PRODUCING PARTNER OF BRITAIN, AND BRITISH-SUPPORTED JORDAN HAVE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATIES WITH BRITAIN.

WB417PES

A74

EGYPTIAN (530)

BY ALBURN D. WEST

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 1--(AP)--THE BRITISH HIGH COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY IT SOON WILL BEGIN THE COMPULSORY EVACUATION OF UP TO ONE THIRD OF BRITISH MILITARY FAMILIES FROM THE TENSE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE SUDDEN DECISION UNDERScoreD THE CRITICAL SITUATION ALONG THE VITAL SUEZ WATERWAY AND CAME AS A HEADQUARTERS MILITARY SPOKESMAN ALSO DISCLOSED:

TWO MORE EGYPTIAN POLICE OFFICIALS AND FOUR CONSTABLES WERE ARRESTED LAST NIGHT AND WERE TO BE EXPELLED FROM THE ZONE TODAY FOR "INTIMIDATING AND THREATENING" EGYPTIAN WORKERS EMPLOYED BY THE BRITISH.

THE POLICE CAPTAIN OF FAYID VILLAGE WAS ARRESTED AND PUT OUT OF THE ZONE YESTERDAY ON SIMILAR CHARGES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE POLICE CAPTAIN WAS REMOVED FOR TRYING TO INTIMIDATE WAR DEPARTMENT WORKERS INTO LEAVING THE CANAL ZONE AND FOR "THREATENING THE LIVES" OF EUROPEANS IN FAYID IF THEY DIDN'T LEAVE.

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON THIS ARAB STATE TO JOIN THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT. EGYPT CONTINUED HER ATTEMPTS TO RALLY THE OTHER ARAB NATIONS SOLIDLY BEHIND HER IN REJECTING THE WESTERN PROPOSAL.

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF SIX ARAB STATES WERE TO MEET TODAY WITH EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMMED SALAH EL DIN. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED HOPE THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO OUTLINE THE POSITION OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANY YEARS A BRITISH WARSHIP LAY AT ANCHOR TODAY IN LAKE TIMSAH NEXT TO ISMAILIA, SCENE OF BLOODY RIOTING WHEN THE CURRENT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN CRISIS AROSE TWO WEEKS AGO. SHE WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE DESTROYER CHEQUERS.

BRITISH HEADQUARTERS CLAMPED A NEWS BLACKOUT ON THE LABOR SITUATION ALONG THE CANAL ZONE, WHERE THERE HAS BEEN A BOYCOTT CAMPAIGN DESIGNED TO DEPRIVE THE BRITISH OF ALL EGYPTIAN LABOR AND CHOKE OFF FOOD AND WATER SUPPLIES FOR BRITONS.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SAID SUEZ CANAL COMPANY OFFICIALS IN CAIRO CONFERRED WITH INTERIOR MINISTER SERAG EL DIN OVER AN ULTIMATUM RECEIVED FROM ITS WORKERS IN PORT SAID, SUEZ AND ISMAILIA.

THE WORKERS INTIMATED THEY WOULD STRIKE IF THE COMPANY (WHICH PRIVATELY OPERATES THE GREAT WATERWAY) DID NOT RECOGNIZE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY OVER THE "EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL."

LATER A CANAL COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID WORKERS' UNIONS HAD PRESENTED AN ULTIMATUM REQUESTING THAT THE COMPANY MAKE A POLITICAL PROCLAMATION RECOGNIZING EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY OVER THE CANAL.

PRESS REPORTS FROM ALEXANDRIA SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAD WARNED THE BRITISH THAT IT MIGHT BE "INEVITABLE" TO WITHDRAW EGYPTIAN WORKERS FROM BEACONS AND LIGHTS AT BOTH ENTRANCES TO THE CANAL AND CLOSE DOWN THESE NAVIGATION AIDS.

BUSINESS SOURCES IN CAIRO DISCLOSED THAT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TODAY RESTRICTED TRAFFIC ON THE CAIRO-SUEZ HIGHWAY TO VEGETABLES AND FOOD FOR THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AND TO OIL SUPPLY TRUCKS.

A75

DEFINITE PLANS FOR THE EVACUATION OF BRITISH SERVICE FAMILIES WILL BE GIVEN TROOPS WITHIN A FEW DAYS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT APPEARED IN THE FIRST ISSUE OF AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY NEWSPAPER FOR BRITISH TROOPS, PUBLISHED TODAY.

THE EXACT NUMBER OF BRITISH FAMILIES IN THE CANAL ZONE AND THE PERCENTAGE TO RETURN HOME IS A MILITARY SECRET.
HOWEVER, 10 DAYS AGO A SPECIAL SERVICE OFFICIAL TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WERE 2,875 BRITISH FAMILIES IN ISMAILIA AND THE SUBURB OF ARASHIA. MORE THAN 100 FAMILIES REPORTEDLY WERE EVACUATED FROM THE SUEZ WHEN THE STRIFE BEGAN TWO WEEKS AGO. ANOTHER 300 FAMILIES WERE MOVED FROM PORT SAID TO AN ARMED FORCES HOLIDAY CAMP AT PORT FOUDAT AT THE SAME TIME.

SOME OF THESE ALREADY HAVE GONE HOME BY SHIP AND AIR. UP TO LAST WEEK THERE HAD BEEN 240 OF THESE "VOLUNTARY" EVACUATIONS OF FAMILIES.

RR745AFS

824 FAYID, EGYPT, NOV. 1-(AP)-BRITISH TROOPS AND CIVILIANS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY READ THE FIRST EDITION OF A NEW SINGLE-SHEET TABLOID SIZE ARMY NEWSPAPER CALLED CANAL ZONE NEWS. GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, BRITISH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WROTE IN THE FIRST ISSUE THAT THE NEWSPAPER WOULD PROVIDE "A RELIABLE SOURCE OF ACCURATE AND UP TO DATE NEWS OF THE GARRISON." AN EDITORIAL BOX SAID THE NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED AT THE ARMY'S FAYID HEADQUARTERS, WOULD INSURE THAT THE TROOPS WOULD BE SUPPLIED WITH NEWS IN THE EVENT OF INTERRUPTION IN THE SUPPLY OF NEWSPAPERS FROM CAIRO.

JB756PES

B3 (Q)

-17-

WITH CAIRO (300)

BY EDWIN B. GREENWALD

ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV. 1-(AP)-PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR SAID TODAY ALL FRIENDLY MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS WOULD BENEFIT FROM MEMBERSHIP IN THE REGIONAL DEFENSE COMMAND BEING SET UP BY TURKEY, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN A SPEECH OPENING PARLIAMENT: "WE HAVE DECIDED TO TAKE COMMON MEASURES IN ORDER TO CONSTITUTE AN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATION FOR DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER WE HAVE TAKEN OUR PLACE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY UNDER CONDITIONS OF FULL EQUALITY WITH OTHER MEMBER STATES AND WITH ALL THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS THAT RESULT."

"PARTICIPATION OF ALL FRIENDLY COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST IN THIS ORGANIZATION, WHOSE CREATION HAS BEEN DECIDED, WILL MEET NOT ONLY THE GENERAL INTEREST, BUT ALSO THEIR PROPER INTERESTS."

BAYAR REMOVED ANY DOUBT THAT TURKEY WOULD JOIN THE THREE WESTERN POWERS TO PROTECT THIS VITAL AREA AGAINST AGGRESSION.

INVOLVED IN A STRUGGLE WITH BRITAIN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL, EGYPT RECENTLY REFUSED A FOUR-POWER INVITATION TO ENTER THE COMMAND. COOLNESS DEVELOPED BETWEEN EGYPTIANS AND TURKS.

BAYAR PERHAPS REFERRED TO THIS WHEN HE SAID:

"OUR GOOD INTENTIONS TOWARD OUR NEIGHBORS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND IRAN, ARE SO CLEAR AND SO WELL KNOWN THAT IT IS UNNECESSARY FOR ME TO TAKE UP THE SUBJECT AGAIN."

"WE NOTE WITH REGRET THAT SOME OF OUR FRIENDS HAVE ATTRIBUTED TO OUR RECENT DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITIES AN ERRONEOUS INTERPRETATION FAR FROM OUR REAL INTENTIONS, WHICH ARE BASED ON GOOD FAITH." X X X

THE PRESIDENTIAL SPEECH GENERALLY CHARTS FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES FOR THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

SOME OBSERVERS EXPRESSED INTEREST IN THE FACT BAYAR MADE NO REFERENCE TO RUSSIA. HERETOFORE THE PARLIAMENT-OPENING SPEECHES HAVE ALWAYS MADE A PASSING REFERENCE TO THIS BIG NEIGHBOR, SUCH AS THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO CHANGE IN RELATIONS.

NOR DID BAYAR REFER TO BRITAIN'S DISPUTES WITH EGYPT AND IRAN.

WB425PES

A72

(220)

BY PHILIP CLARKE

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 1-(AP)-OPPOSITION LEADER JAMAL IMAMI CHARGED TODAY THAT THE IRANIAN MAJLIS (PARLIAMENT) IS FALLING INTO COMMUNIST HANDS AND THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IS DOING NOTHING TO PREVENT IT.

IMAMI'S CHARGES CAME JUST BEFORE A CONFERENCE BETWEEN SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND MAJ. GEN. MAZOAYYENNI, NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF, WHICH STARTED REPORTS THAT AN ALL-OUT WAR AGAINST IRAN'S UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IS EXPECTED.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE COURT SAID BOTH THE SHAH AND THE POLICE CHIEF ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER ACTIVITIES OF THE TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY, WHICH HAS BEEN OUTLAWED SINCE FEBRUARY, 1949. BOTH WERE REPORTED DETERMINED TO USE FULL FORCE TO ROOT OUT UNDERGROUND REDS AS A SERIOUS MENACE TO PUBLIC SECURITY.

ELABORATE POLICY MEASURES HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR TOMORROW'S SCHEDULED COMMUNIST MASS DEMONSTRATION IN ONE OF TEHRAN'S BUSIEST PUBLIC SQUARES. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS CALLED BY A TUDEH-SPONSORED GROUP TO ATTACK THE GOVERNMENT, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND INTERNATIONAL OIL COMPANIES. IT WILL BE THE THIRD PRO-COMMUNIST GATHERING HERE IN THREE WEEKS.

IN HIS ATTACK ON THE GOVERNMENT, IMAMI, RIGHTIST DEPUTY, SHOUTED ON THE FLOOR OF THE MAJLIS THAT IRAN COULD BE TAKEN OVER COMPLETELY BY TUDEH "IN ONE NIGHT." THE OPPOSITION LEADER ATTACKED THE GOVERNMENT FOR "INSULTING THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY X X X WHILE THE ONLY NATION WHICH HAS OPENED ITS MOUTH TO DEVOUR US IS NOT MENTIONED. THIS IS RUSSIA."

FOREIGN MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI, WHO IS ACTING PRIME MINISTER, DENIED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS FAILING IN ITS DUTY AND SAID THERE IS NO DANGER OF IRAN'S GOING COMMUNIST.

JB-TA900PES

A66 HUSSEIN MAKI, CHIEF AIDE TO PREMIER MOSSADEGH IN IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM

IRANIAN (350)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 1-(AP)-IRANIAN DEPUTY PREMIER HUSSEIN MAKI SAYS THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY, AT ABADAN--SHUT DOWN FOR WEEKS BECAUSE OF IRAN'S QUARREL WITH BRITAIN OVER ITS OWNERSHIP--WILL REOPEN SUNDAY.

THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHICH OWNED THE REFINERY, CLOSED IT BECAUSE ITS STORAGE TANKS WERE FILLED AND IRANIAN RESTRICTIONS ON TANKER LOADINGS PREVENTED MOVEMENT OF REFINED PRODUCTS. THE SHUTDOWN FOLLOWED PASSAGE OF AN IRANIAN LAW TO TAKE OVER OWNERSHIP OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY'S INSTALLATIONS.

PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND HIS CHIEF OIL EXPERT, KAZEM HASSIBI, NOW ARE IN WASHINGTON, AND THERE HAVE BEEN HINTS AT RENEWED NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THE OIL DISPUTE.

HASSIBI IN CAIRO LAST WEEK SAID IRAN NOW COULD PRODUCE 30 PER CENT OF THE REFINERY'S NORMAL OUTPUT OF 31 MILLION TONS ANNUALLY WITHOUT THE HELP OF OUTSIDE TECHNICIANS.

WHILE THE OIL ISSUE SIMMERED, IRANIAN POLICE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THEY HAD SEIZED COMMUNIST ORDERS SHOWING RUSSIA PLANNED A LIGHTNING ATTACK ON NORTHERN IRAN IF BRITAIN HAD SENT TROOPS TO HOLD THE REFINERY.

A HIGH AUTHORITY, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID THE SOVIET UNION PLANNED TO OCCUPY NORTHERN IRAN, IN WHICH RUSSIA HAS LONG SOUGHT OIL CONCESSIONS, BUT THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS THE SOVIETS HAD PLANNED TO RISK A CLASH WITH BRITAIN BY MOVING SOUTHWARD TO THE PERSIAN GULF.

THE AUTHORITY SAID DOCUMENTS DETAILING PLANS FOR A COUP SUPPORTED BY RUSSIAN MILITARY FORCES WERE FOUND IN A RAID LAST SATURDAY ON

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UNDERGROUND TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN TEHRAN.

A RUSSO-IRANIAN TREATY, SIGNED IN 1942, GIVES THE SOVIET UNION THE RIGHT TO GUARANTEE IRANIAN TERRITORY AGAINST INVASION. THERE HAD BEEN WIDE SPECULATION THE TREATY WOULD BE INVOKED IF BRITAIN SENT TROOPS TO THE OIL AREA.

THE AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID ELABORATE INSTRUCTIONS HAD BEEN ISSUED TO TUDEH CELLS IN NORTHERN IRAN. THEY CALLED FOR REVOLT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, SEIZURE OF POLICE AND GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS, AND TRIBAL UPRISINGS. WIDESPREAD SABOTAGE, TO INCLUDE THE BURNING OF FACTORIES, EXPLOSION OF FUEL AND AMMUNITION DUMPS, AND THE DESTRUCTION OF RAILWAYS AND BRIDGES, WAS TO BE SPREAD TO THE SOUTH ALSO, WITH THE ABADAN AND KERMANSHAH OIL INSTALLATIONS EARMARKED FOR DESTRUCTION.

KS701AES

B18 (Q)

NEW DELHI, NOV. 1-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S 21-MEMBER CULTURAL MISSION CALLED OFF A FLIGHT TO KASHMIR TODAY BECAUSE THE KASHMIRI AND INDIAN GOVERNMENTS ARE FRIENDLY WITH KAZAK TRIBESMEN WHO FLED THE RED REVOLUTION IN CHINA.

THE KASHMIR TRIP WAS ONE OF THE HIGHLIGHTS OF A TOUR ARRANGED BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT. BUT JUST A FEW HOURS BEFORE TAKEOFF TIME FOR THEIR SPECIAL FLIGHT, THE CHINESE SWEETNESS-AND-FRIENDSHIP GROUP TOLD THEIR HOSTS THE TRIP WOULD BE "INTOLERABLE."

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST KAZAKS, INCLUDING FORMER CHIANG KAI-SHEK OFFICIALS IN CHINA'S SINKIANG PROVINCE, HAVE BEEN SHELTERED IN KASHMIR BY STATE OFFICIALS. THERE ARE SEVERAL HUNDRED OF THEM WHO BATTLED THROUGH COMMUNIST TROOPS TO REACH KASHMIR.

AN EMBARRASSED INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL COMMENTED THE CHINESE "WERE JUST PEEVED." HE INDICATED HE WAS EQUALLY PEEVED WITH HIS GUESTS' RAISING POLITICAL BARRIERS TO AN EDUCATIONAL TOUR.

THE CHINESE EMBASSY SAID IT HAD "NO COMMENT" ON THE INCIDENT.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY INDICATED THE CHINESE EMBASSY HAD REQUESTED INDIA NOT TO COMMENT ON THE REASON FOR CANCELLATION OF THE KASHMIR VISIT.

BUT A FEW HOURS AFTERWARD, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING, "IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE FACT OF THE ENTRY OF KAZAKS INTO KASHMIR HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH THEIR (THE CHINESE MISSION'S) DISINCLINATION TO GO TO KASHMIR, APART FROM THEIR PROGRAM BEING ALREADY CROWDED."

ISSUANCE OF THE STATEMENT WAS INTERPRETED AS AN INDICATION THAT PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU WAS IRRITATED BY THE INCIDENT.

UN507AES

A51

(210)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 1-(AP)-LEBANON HAS JOINED THE PARADE OF MIDDLE EAST NATIONS DEMANDING A STRONGER ROLE IN RUNNING AMERICAN AND BRITISH-OWNED OIL FACILITIES IN THEIR LANDS.

THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES--ACCUSING THE AMERICAN-OWNED TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE COMPANY (TAPLINE) OF SMUGGLING OIL TO ISRAEL AND REFUSING TO HIRE A PROMISED QUOTA OF LEBANESE--DEMANDED YESTERDAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT PUSH NEGOTIATIONS WITH ALL OIL COMPANIES FOR REVISING THEIR AGREEMENTS WITH LEBANON.

TAPLINE OPERATES THE WORLD'S LARGEST PIPELINE, SPANNING SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON. A SUBSIDIARY OF THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL COMPANY (ARAMCO), IT IS OWNED BY THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW JERSEY, STANDARD OF CALIFORNIA, SOCONY-VACUUM AND THE TEXAS COMPANY.

ALSO INVOLVED IS THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY (IPC), WHICH OPERATES A 560-MILE PIPELINE FROM THE KIRKUK FIELDS IN IRAQ TO TRIPOLI ON THE LEBANESE COAST. IPC IS BRITISH-CONTROLLED, BUT STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY AND SOCONY-VACUUM JOINTLY OWN A 23 PER CENT INTEREST.

TAPLINE CARRIES SOME 300,000 BARRELS OF OIL A DAY, COMPARED TO 110,000 BARRELS FOR IPC, BUT THE LATTER PLANS TO DOUBLE ITS CAPACITY EARLY NEXT YEAR.

TAPLINE HAS AN AGREEMENT WITH LEBANON PROVIDING FOR ANNUAL PAYMENT OF \$110,000 FOR A RIGHT OF WAY AND \$70,000 TO COVER LEBANON'S EXPENSES IN GUARDING THE LINE. A SEPARATE AGREEMENT SIGNED IN 1950 GAVE LEBANON TWO CENTS FOR EACH TON OF OIL LOADED AT SIDON ON THE LEBANESE COAST, OR SOME \$300,000 A YEAR.

IN NEW YORK, OFFICIALS OF JERSEY STANDARD AND ARAMCO EMPHATICALLY DENIED THAT THE AMERICAN-OWNED PIPELINE COMPANY IS SMUGGLING OIL INTO ISRAEL.

A JERSEY STANDARD SPOKESMAN SAID NO OIL PRODUCED IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY ANY AMERICAN COMPANY IS GOING TO ISRAEL NOW AND AS FAR AS TAPLINE OIL IS CONCERNED ISRAEL HAS NOT RECEIVED A SINGLE BARREL. SHIPMENTS VIA THE PIPELINE FROM KIRKUK TO HAIFA IN PALESTINE WERE STOPPED AT THE REQUEST OF THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT TWO YEARS AGO, HE ADDED.

AN ARAMCO OFFICIAL SAID "NONE OF OUR OIL IS GOING THERE."

UN111PES

B133 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD JERUSALEM (230)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 1-(AP)-ARAB AND ISRAELI OFFICIALS MET IN THE MIDDLE OF "NO MAN'S LAND" TODAY, SHOOK HANDS AND BEGAN THE TASK OF CLEANING UP THE DEBRIS FROM THE JEWISH-ARAB WARFARE OF 1948.

THIS WAS IN ACCORD WITH A DECISION A WEEK AGO BY THE ISRAELI-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO REMOVE THE RUBBLE FROM THE AREA THAT DIVIDES THE ISRAELI-ADMINISTERED NEW CITY FROM THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY.

THERE HAS BEEN SPORADIC SHOOTING THE PAST WEEK IN WHICH FOUR ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN WOUNDED. THE COMMISSION CALLED ON BOTH SIDES TODAY TO TAKE STEPS TO CURB ACTS OF TERRORISM WHICH HEIGHTEN JEWISH-ARAB TENSION.

OFFICERS OF THE ARAB LEGION AND ISRAEL ARMY MET AT THE APPOINTED TIME IN THE RUBBLE-STREWN AREA. ENGINEERS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES FROM THE TWO CITY ADMINISTRATIONS FOLLOWED, SHOOK HANDS AND BEGAN TO SURVEY DRAINAGE AND SEWAGE FACILITIES WHICH WERE WRECKED DURING THE WAR.

THE STRETCH OF SULEIMAN'S ROAD BETWEEN THE DAMASCUS GATE AND THE NEW GATE ALONG THE NORTHERN WALL OF THE OLD CITY WAS ONCE A PRINCIPAL HIGHWAY FOR TRAFFIC FROM JERICO AND JORDAN TO JERUSALEM. NOW IT IS A TANGLE OF WEEDS AND BROKEN CONCRETE.

NORTH OF THE ROAD LIES A TWO ACRE TRIANGLE OF LITTERED FIELDS AND RUINED HOUSES BETWEEN GODFREY DEBOUILLION STREET AND THE STREET OF THE PROPHETS. THERE A HUGE EXPLOSIVES DUMP WAS DETONATED, DAMAGING THE CITY'S SEWER SYSTEM.

THE SANITARY ENGINEERS SURVEYED AN OLD TURKISH CANAL WHICH THEY PLAN TO REPAIR.

BY RECENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN, MOST OF THE REMAINING HOUSES IN THE NO MAN'S LAND AREA ARE NOW OCCUPIED WITH NEWCOMERS TO ISRAEL. IT WILL TAKE SEVERAL MONTHS FOR THE CLEANUP JOB, OFFICIALS ESTIMATED.

WB335PES

B127 (Q)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 1-(AP)-THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION CALLED TODAY FOR EFFECTIVE STEPS BY JORDAN AND ISRAEL TO PUT DOWN TERRORISTIC ACTIVITY IN JERUSALEM. FOUR ISRAELIS, INCLUDING TWO WOMEN, HAVE BEEN WOUNDED BY GUNFIRE IN THE PAST WEEK.

THE COMMISSION MET UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF COL. BENNET DE RIDDER, U.N. OBSERVER. DELEGATES FROM BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN ATTENDED.

ISRAEL HOLDS THE NEW CITY AND JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION THE OLD CITY. A TELEPHONE LINE HAS BEEN LAID ACROSS THE ARMISTICE LINES. BOTH SIDES HAVE BEEN COOPERATING IN MAINTAINING ORDER. JORDAN AUTHORITIES UNCOVERED RECENTLY SEVEN TONS OF COPPER WIRE STOLEN FROM ISRAEL TELEPHONE SUPPLY STORES. THE WIRE MAY BE SWAPPED FOR JORDAN SHEEP. THE ANIMALS, UNAWARE OF MAN-MADE BARRIERS, DRIFTED OVER INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY AND WERE SEIZED BY ISRAELI GUARDS.

WB307PES

A87

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV 1-(AP)-ISRAEL'S DIPLOMATIC ENVOYS TO LONDON AND ANKARA AND MILITARY ATTACHES IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND ANKARA HAVE BEEN CALLED HOME FOR CONFERENCES ON THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THESE TALKS WILL TAKE PLACE BEFORE FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT REPORTS TO PARLIAMENT SUNDAY ON ISRAEL'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE COMMAND. THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY HAVE INVITED ISRAEL TO SUBMIT HER IDEAS TOWARD SUCH A MUTUAL DEFENSE ACCORD.

EGYPT HAS REFUSED TO JOIN THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND AND MAKE THE SUEZ CANAL HEADQUARTERS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE FORCE. THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF A FORMAL INVITATION TO ISRAEL TO PARTICIPATE.

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A100

(140)

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 1-(AP)-KING TALAL PLEDGED JORDAN'S SUPPORT TODAY TO THE ARAB LEAGUE.

IN HIS FIRST SPEECH FROM THE THRONE, READ TO AN OPENING SESSION OF PARLIAMENT BY PREMIER TEWFIK PASHA, THE NEW JORDAN MONARCH SAID:

"I DECLARE OUR ABSOLUTE SUPPORT AND SINCERE SYMPATHY TOWARDS THE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE ARAB STATES. MY GOVERNMENT WILL DO ITS UTMOST TO PROVE THIS SUPPORT BY CONTINUING TO COOPERATE FULLY WITHIN THE CHARTER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE."

TALAL SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE "TO DEFEND THE RIGHTS OF THE ARABS IN PALESTINE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS." ON THE DOMESTIC SCENE, HE PROMISED TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING BY DEVELOPING THE NATION'S NATURAL RESOURCES.

TALAL BECAME KING AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS FATHER, ABDULLAH, WHO DID NOT ALWAYS SEE EYE TO EYE WITH ALL MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE. JORDAN IS A MEMBER, ALONG WITH EGYPT, LEBANON, SYRIA, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

JJ935AES

B60 (Q)

PRETORIA, SOUTH AFRICA, NOV. 1-(AP)-THREE UNITED STATES AND FOUR BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE ARRIVED IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA TO DISCUSS WITH AUTHORITIES HERE THE PRODUCTION OF URANIUM -- THE BASIC ATOMIC RESEARCH ELEMENT -- FROM GOLD-BEARING ORES IN THE TRANSVAAL. PREVIOUS TALKS HAVE BEEN HELD ON THE SUBJECT.

THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVES ARE J.C. JOHNSON, F. W. MCQUISTON AND A. A. WELLS.

KM901AES

B101 (Q)

(180)

--17--

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 1)

(ADVANCE) KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, FRIDAY, NOV. 2--(AP)--THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA ANNOUNCED TODAY A BRITISH GENERAL WILL BE MADE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE VARIOUS FORCES FIGHTING COMMUNIST-LED TERRORISTS IN THE JUNGLES.

THE MOVE TO TIGHTEN COORDINATION AMONG TROOPS, MALAYAN POLICE AND THE SPECIAL CONSTABULARY FOLLOWS THE AMBUSH SLAYING OF THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER, SIR HENRY GURNEY, OCT. 6.

"FULL EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY IN ALL EMERGENCY MATTERS," IT WAS ANNOUNCED, WILL BE GIVEN LT. GEN. SIR HAROLD BRIGGS, WHO HAS DIRECTED ANTI-GUERRILLA OPERATIONS SINCE MARCH 21, 1950.

CRITICS OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE COMPLAINED IN THE PAST THAT BRIGGS WAS NOT GIVEN SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY. A FORMER BRITISH COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN BURMA, HE IS RETIRING LATE THIS MONTH.

HIS SUCCESSOR AS SUPREME COMMANDER HERE WILL BE GEN. SIR ROBERT LOCKHART, FORMER COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE INDIAN ARMY.

THE GOVERNMENT REPORTED MORE THAN 4,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING 2,184 "BANDITS," HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE JUNGLE STRIFE SINCE JUNE, 1948.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 1)

KM1238PES

A40KX

(250)

VANCOUVER, B. C., NOV. 1-(AP)-TWO SEAMEN WHO SAID THEY SLIPPED UNDER THE IRON CURTAIN AT DAIREN, MANCHURIA, THEN SLIPPED OUT FOUR HOURS LATER, TOLD TODAY OF SEEING BOMB SHELTERS, MACHINE GUN EMPLACEMENTS AND "HATE UNCLE SAM" POSTERS ALL OVER TOWN.

THE VANCOUVER SEAMEN ARRIVED HOME YESTERDAY ABOARD THE CANADIAN FREIGHTER ARGOVAN.

MAURICE EMBRA AND STANLEY SAVAGE RELATED THAT WHEN THEIR SHIP REACHED THE RED HARBOR LATE IN JUNE THEY DECIDED TO GO ASHORE DESPITE ORDERS FROM PORT OFFICIALS THAT FOREIGN CREWS ARE NOT ALLOWED TO LEAVE THEIR SHIPS.

THEY SAID THEY MINGLED WITH A WORK PARTY LEAVING THE DOCKS AND GOT BY THE GATE GUARD BY FLASHING THEIR SEAMEN'S IDENTIFICATION CARDS.

EMBRA CONTINUED:

"WE NOTICED MANY BOMB SHELTERS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE TOWN AND MACHINEGUN EMPLACEMENTS AT EVERY CORNER. THE WINDOWS OF ALL BUILDINGS WERE CRISS-CROSSED WITH TAPE AS THOUGH ANTICIPATING BOMBING RAIDS.

"DISPLAYED ON EVERY BUILDING IN THE PORT WERE LARGE POSTERS PREACHING HATE FOR THE U. S. THERE WERE POSTERS OF UNCLE SAM ASTRADDLE A CHEST OF GOLD AND SURROUNDED BY SKELETONS; POSTERS OF UNCLE SAM IN CHAINS, LED BY VICTORIOUS CHINESE COMMUNISTS; POSTERS OF UNCLE SAM ON HIS KNEES AND A CHINESE COMMUNIST RUNNING A SWORD THROUGH HIS BODY.

"WE WERE ABLE TO TALK TO A FEW RED CHINESE SOLDIERS BUT THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH US. EVEN TO ACCEPTING A CIGARETTE. THE CHINESE SPOKE CONFIDENTLY TO US OF

'ULTIMATE VICTORY' OVER THE WESTERN POWERS.

"WHEN WE TRIED TO GET PAST THE GATE AT THE DOCKS WE WERE ARRESTED. RUSSIAN OFFICERS TOLD US WE WERE BEING CHARGED AS SPIES.

"... NEXT MORNING WE WERE TOLD THAT AS WE HAD NEVER BEEN THERE BEFORE AND WERE APPARENTLY UNFAMILIAR WITH LOCAL ORDERS WE WOULD GO UNPUNISHED."

1553DCS

A194WX

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1-(AP)-GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IS MAKING A FLYING TRIP TO WASHINGTON THIS WEEKEND, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE SAYS "NO EMERGENCY" IS INVOLVED.

HE IS COMING HOME FROM HIS PARIS HEADQUARTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AT THE SUGGESTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO REPORT ON THE EUROPEAN SITUATION, PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT TOLD NEWSMEN.

THIS WILL BE EISENHOWER'S FIRST JOURNEY HOME SINCE JANUARY; THE MONTHS BETWEEN HAVE SEEN INCREASING INSISTENCE FROM VARIOUS REPUBLICAN LEADERS THAT HE DECLARE HIMSELF SOON ON WHETHER HE WOULD RUN FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID NOT A WORD ABOUT ANY POLITICAL ANGLES, BUT SENATOR DUFF (R-PA), AN IKE-FOR-PRESIDENT MAN, SAID HE INTENDS TO TALK POLITICS WITH EISENHOWER WHILE THE GENERAL IS HERE. DUFF DIDN'T SAY WHEN OR WHERE.

A DEMOCRATIC SENATOR, GILLETTE OF IOWA, SAID HE DOUBTED THAT EISENHOWER IS AT THE POINT OF ASKING TO BE RELIEVED OF HIS MILITARY COMMAND TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT.

"IT SEEMS TO ME THE GENERAL WOULD BE VERY HESITANT TO LEAVE A MISSION PARTIALLY COMPLETED," GILLETTE TOLD A REPORTER. HE SAID THE EUROPEANS ARE RELYING HEAVILY ON "EISENHOWER, THE MAN," IN THEIR CONFIDENCE OF BUILDING UP A DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST THREATS.

PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY SHORT DISCLOSED THAT THE GENERAL WILL LEAVE PARIS FRIDAY NIGHT, SPEND SATURDAY AND SUNDAY WITH HIS SON, CAPT. M AT. JOHN EISENHOWER, AT FORT KNOX, KY., AND THEN COME ON TO WASHINGTON FOR TALKS HERE MONDAY AND TUESDAY. ARRIVING HERE EARLY MONDAY, HE WILL SEE MR. TRUMAN ALONE FIRST, THEN WITH OTHER OFFICIALS. SHORT DID NOT KNOW EXACTLY HOW LONG EISENHOWER WOULD REMAIN, SAYING IT WAS NOT DEFINITE WHETHER HE WOULD FLY BACK TO PARIS TUESDAY NIGHT OR SOMETIME WEDNESDAY.

SHORT SPECIFICALLY SAID "NO EMERGENCY," WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE REASON FOR EISENHOWER'S TRIP. IT WAS APPARENT, HOWEVER, THAT THE TRIP WAS ARRANGED RATHER SUDDENLY FOR ONLY YESTERDAY PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT W. AVERELL HARRIMAN SPOKE OF CONFERRING WITH THE GENERAL THIS WEEKEND IN EUROPE.

A195WX

THE EARLY HOUR OF EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON NEXT MONDAY WOULD SEEM TO PRECLUDE MUCH OF A PUBLIC WELCOME FOR HIM--WITH POLITICAL OVERTONES OR NOT.

HOWEVER, HE IS ALWAYS SURE OF A WARM RECEPTION AT THE WHITE HOUSE, WHERE MR. TRUMAN SELDOM PASSES OVER A CHANCE TO EXPRESS ADMIRATION FOR THE GENERAL.

ONLY A WEEK AGO, MR. TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE CERTAINLY PICKED A FINE MAN IN ENDORSING EISENHOWER FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION.

AT THE SUPREME HEADQUARTERS OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, EISENHOWER CONTINUES SILENT ON HIS PLANS. HOWEVER, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT RELMAN MORIN REPORTED FROM PARIS TODAY:

"MOST OF THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE SEEN HIM COME AWAY WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT HE HAS MADE UP HIS MIND TO RUN IF--AND IT IS A BIG IF-- HE IS CONVINCED AT SOME FUTURE DATE THAT HE CAN BEST SERVE THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE ORGANIZATION HE IS MOULDING IN THAT WAY."

VH/CZ235PES

30.24-28057

A138WX

(WITH TEHRAN) (A66)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1-(AP)-IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S AIDES SAID TODAY THE REPORTED RESUMPTION OF OPERATIONS OF THE ABADAN REFINERY SUNDAY PROBABLY IS DESIGNED TO REPLACE OIL THAT HAS BEEN USED DOMESTICALLY.

THEY SAID THEY HAD HEARD OF THE PLAN REPORTED IN TEHRAN, BUT HAD NOT BEEN NOTIFIED OFFICIALLY.

THE IRANIAN INFORMANTS EXPLAINED THAT SO FAR AS WAS KNOWN HERE THE INTENTION OF THE TEHRAN AUTHORITIES IN RESUMING OPERATIONS IS TO REPLACE OIL DRAWN FROM REFINERY TANKS FOR DOMESTIC USE SINCE THE SHUTDOWN TWO MONTHS AGO.

IT WAS STATED THAT THERE WAS NO CONNECTION BETWEEN THE RESUMPTION OF REFINERY OPERATIONS AND THE TALKS WHICH HAVE BEEN GOING ON HERE BETWEEN MOSSADEGH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS OVER SOME FORMULA WHICH MIGHT BE WORKED OUT FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND BRITAIN.

HOWEVER, THIS MUCH IS KNOWN TO BE TRUE:

ONE OF THE FIRST OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED STATES IN WORKING OUT SUCH A FORMULA IS TO GET IRANIAN OIL FLOWING TO WORLD MARKETS AGAIN AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE. THE IRANIAN'S PRESUMABLY HAVE A SIMILAR INTEREST SINCE THEY GET INCOME ONLY IF THEY SELL OIL.

THEREFORE THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR AN INTERIM AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD RELEASE THE 200,000,000 (M) TONS OF OIL STORED AT ABADAN WELL IN ADVANCE OF ANY FORMAL SETTLEMENT WHICH MIGHT TAKE MANY WEEKS TO WORK OUT.

THERE IS SOME REASON TO BELIEVE THAT IRANIANS WANTED TO HAVE THE TANKS FULL JUST IN CASE THE MOVEMENT OF OIL OUT OF ABADAN COULD BE UNDERTAKEN SOON.

THEY ALSO WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE REFINERY IN PARTIAL OPERATION AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE TO KEEP SOME OIL MOVING INTO THE STORAGE FACILITIES.

JA/CZ1128AES

OTS

A129WA

(190)

HARRIMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE NEW FOREIGN AID BOSS, LEAVES TODAY FOR LONDON FOR TALKS THAT MIGHT PRODUCE PLANS FOR MORE ASSISTANCE TO BRITAIN.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE WILL CONFER WITH LEADERS OF THE NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT AND IS READY TO CONSIDER ANY PROPOSAL TO HELP BRITAIN MEET HEAVIER ECONOMIC PRESSURES.

HARRIMAN DISCLOSED PLANS FOR THE TRIP AFTER TAKING OVER AS DIRECTOR OF THE NEW MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM WHICH INVOLVES ADMINISTERING \$7,483,400,000 IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

BRITAIN LONG AGO WAS CUT OFF FROM DIRECT ECONOMIC AID BUT HAS BEEN GETTING HELP IN CARRYING OUT ITS REARMAMENT PROGRAM. THE NEW FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION MAKES NO PROVISION FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THE BRITISH. THAT WOULD REQUIRE FURTHER CONGRESSIONAL ACTION.

HARRIMAN STRESSED THAT HE WOULD "CONSIDER" AID OR ANY OTHER QUESTION THE CONSERVATIVE LEADERS BRING UP.

HE SAID HE HAS A DATE TO TALK WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER BUTLER ON FRIDAY. HE ADDED THAT HE MIGHT ALSO SEE PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND WOULD CONFER ON THE WEEKEND WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN PARIS.

CZ1120AES

A22WX

(180) NIGHT LEAD KNAUFF

WASHINGTON, NOV 1-(AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY THAT THE U.S. BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS HAS RECOMMENDED THE ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY OF MRS. ELLEN KNAUFF, WHO HAS BEEN BARRED FOR THREE YEARS ON CHARGES SHE WAS A SPY.

MRS. KNAUFF, A 36-YEAR OLD WAR BRIDE, HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET INTO THE U.S. SINCE HER MARRIAGE IN 1948 TO KURT KNAUFF, AN AMERICAN SOLDIER THEN STATIONED AT FRANKFURT, GERMANY.

REP. WALTER SAID AT EASTON, PA., THAT THE IMMIGRATIONS APPEALS BOARD HAD OVERRULED A SPECIAL BOARD OF INQUIRY WHICH HELD LAST MARCH THAT MRS. KNAUFF WAS A SPY FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1947 (CORRECT) WHEN SHE WAS WORKING AT FRANKFURT FOR THE U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES.

WALTER REFUSED TO GIVE THE SOURCE OF HIS INFORMATION. AT WASHINGTON, CHAIRMAN JAMES G. FINUCANE SAID ONLY THAT THE BOARD'S FINDINGS HAD BEEN GIVEN TO ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRATH SEVERAL DAYS AGO AND "WE HAVE GIVEN NO INFORMATION ON THE CONTENTS OF THE REPORT" TO ANYONE ELSE.

THE BOARD'S RECOMMENDATIONS ARE BEFORE MCGRATH BUT HE WOULD NOT SAY WHAT THEY ARE, OR WHAT HE WOULD DO ABOUT THEM. ALL HE WOULD SAY IS THAT THEY ARE NOW ON HIS DESK.

MRS. KNAUFF HAS BEEN AT ELLIS ISLAND, N.Y., AWAITING ACTION ON HER PETITION TO ENTER THE U.S. HER HUSBAND IS AGAIN IN GERMANY, AS A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE OF THE U.S. ARMY.

JK548PES

B108WX (Q)

PIPS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, HEAD OF THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OPENING IN PARIS NOV. 6, SAID TODAY HE WILL LEAVE HERE TOMORROW FOR PARIS.

ROMULO, WHO ALSO IS PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY, HAS BEEN IN WALTER REED HOSPITAL FOR THE PAST FOUR DAYS SUFFERING FROM A THROAT IRRITATION. HE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THE HOSPITAL RELEASED HIM LAST NIGHT AND TOLD HIM HIS CONDITION IS NOT SERIOUS.

ROMULO DENIED PRESIDENT QUIRINO HAD INSTRUCTED HIM TO RETURN TO MANILA IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE OPENING OF THE PARIS U.N. MEETING. THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID, HOWEVER, HE EXPECTED TO BE BACK IN MANILA ABOUT NOV. 20, INDICATING THIS WAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS HE HAD RECEIVED FROM PRESIDENT QUIRINO BEFORE HE LEFT MANILA LAST WEEK.

SH120PES

B49WX

(160) CAIN

WASHINGTON, NOV 1-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GET MORE HELP FROM OTHER UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA AND SUGGESTED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND WINSTON CHURCHILL "GET TOGETHER ON (THE) COMMON CAUSE IN KOREA."

THE U.S., HE SAID, SHOULD ASK THAT ITS ALLIES "MAKE PROPORTIONATE SACRIFICES."

"THE UNITED STATES MUST SEEK VICTORY IN A DECISIVE FASHION IN THE FAR EAST OR REMOVE ITS ARMED FORCES FROM KOREA," CAIN ALSO SAID IN A "REPORTERS' ROUNDUP" DISCUSSION OVER THE MUTUAL RADIO NETWORK.

"A NEGOTIATED CEASE FIRE IN KOREA WOULD LEAVE THE UNITED STATES WITH THE SHORT END OF THE STICK--PINNED DOWN IN KOREA WHILE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD REGROUP THEIR FORCES AND STRIKE ELSEWHERE IN ASIA."

CAIN RECOMMENDED THAT GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY BE ALLOWED TO USE ANY WEAPON IN KOREA, "INCLUDING THE ATOMIC BOMB."

ON DOMESTIC POLITICAL ISSUES, CAIN SAID:

"IF THE NEW CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE CLEANS HOUSE, AS HE SAID HE WOULD, CORRUPTION WILL NOT BE AN ISSUE IN THE FORTHCOMING CAMPAIGN. IF THAT DOESN'T HAPPEN, THE REPUBLICAN PARTY WILL SPEAK THE TRUTH."

1K037PES

D58 (350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY NOV. 1)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 1-(AP)-THE NATIONAL FOREIGN TRADE COUNCIL URGED TODAY THAT THE U. S. CUT OFF ALL BUT THE MOST URGENTLY NEEDED ECONOMIC AID TO COUNTRIES HOSTILE TO PRIVATE INVESTMENT.

THIS PROPOSAL WAS CONTAINED IN A DECLARATION OF POLICY ISSUED AFTER THE CLOSE OF THE COUNCIL'S 38TH CONVENTION HERE.

THE STATEMENT PLACED HEAVY EMPHASIS ON THE ROLE OF PRIVATE INITIATIVE AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN IMPLEMENTING THE U. S. GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN ECONOMIC PROGRAM.

IT SAID THE CHIEF OBJECTIVES OF THAT PROGRAM ARE TO MAINTAIN AND INCREASE OUR OWN COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC POTENTIAL BY INCREASING THE PRODUCTIVITY OF FRIENDLY FOREIGN NATIONS ON WHOM WE DEPEND FOR RAW MATERIALS OR MANUFACTURED GOODS. AND, THE STATEMENT UNDERLINED, ONLY PRIVATE ENTERPRISE CAN DO THE JOB.

THE REPORT SAID OUR ECONOMIC POLICY MUST BE "DIRECTED AGGRESSIVELY TOWARD FACILITATING THE CONTRIBUTION WHICH PRIVATE INDUSTRY CAN MAKE IN INCREASING RAW MATERIAL PRODUCTION IN FOREIGN LANDS." IT SAID THE STRENGTHENING OF THE FREE WORLD DEMANDS A "GREAT AND CONTINUING INCREASE IN PRODUCTIVITY IN ALL THOSE COUNTRIES WHERE FREEDOM STILL PREVAILS" AND THAT THIS CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED "ONLY IF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IS ALLOWED TO PLAY ITS DUE PART."

TURNING TO THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN SPENDING PROGRAM, THE REPORT SAID:

"PROVISION OF PUBLIC FUNDS FOR EXPENDITURE THROUGH POLITICAL INSTRUMENTALITIES WILL NEVER BRING THE DESIRED RESULT X X X NO GREATER FALLACY HAS MARKED THE COURSE OF OUR FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY TO DATE THAN THE ASSUMPTION DOLLARS CAN MAGICALLY BE TRANSMITED INTO GOODS."

THE COUNCIL EXPRESSED BELIEF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE CAN NOT PLAY ITS PART IN SPURRING PRODUCTION IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES "SO LONG AS ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENTS EXIST WHICH ARE INIMICAL TO THE ENTRY OF THE PRIVATE INVESTMENT CAPITAL SO DESPERATELY NEEDED." AND IT ADDED:

"UNTIL FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS ARE CONVINCED THEY WILL NO LONGER HAVE FREE ACCESS TO AMERICAN PUBLIC FUNDS WE MAY WELL EXPECT THAT THEY WILL REFUSE TO TAKE THE STEPS NECESSARY TO ATTRACT PRIVATE CAPITAL. THIS DILEMMA, WHICH COULD BE FATAL TO THE WHOLE PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC EXPANSION ABROAD, CAN BE RESOLVED ONLY BY FORTHRIGHT AND AGGRESSIVE ACTION ON THE PART OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT. THE CONVENTION URGES WITH ALL THE FORCE AT ITS COMMAND THAT THE GOVERNMENT MAKE KNOWN IMMEDIATELY THAT, UNTIL OTHER COUNTRIES MANIFEST THE RECEPTIVE AND COOPERATIVE ATTITUDES CALLED FOR, THEY WILL RECEIVE NO PUBLIC FUNDS FROM THE U. S. FOR ANY PURPOSES EXCEPT THOSE OF THE MOST EXIGENT MILITARY OR HUMANITARIAN NATURE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY NOV. 1)

JT111PES

B56WX (BBB)

(220) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF INTERIOR VERNON D. NORTHROP WILL ACCOMPANY A GROUP OF HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS ON A FIVE-WEEK TRIP TO THE PACIFIC ISLANDS.

THE SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. MCGRATH (D-NY), WILL LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO NOV. 14 AND RETURN ABOUT DEC. 20. MEMBERS WILL INCLUDE REPS. H. CARL ANDERSEN (R-MINN), JENSEN (R-IOWA) AND SCHWABE (R-OKLA).

ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TRIP WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY GEORGE Y. HARVEY, APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CLERK.

ACCOMPANIED BY ASSISTANT CLERK CARSON CULP OF THE COMMITTEE STAFF, THE GROUP WILL TRAVEL TO AND FROM HAWAII BY SHIP. FROM HAWAII, THE DELEGATION WILL TRAVEL BY NAVY PLANE TO GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA AND THE

TRUST TERRITORY OF THE FORMER JAPANESE MANDATED ISLANDS.
THE PURPOSE OF THE TOUR IS TO ACQUAINT COMMITTEE MEMBERS WITH PROBLEMS OF ADMINISTRATION AND OTHER CONDITIONS IN THE ISLANDS AS THEY RELATE TO BUDGETARY FUNCTIONS.

GUAM AND AMERICAN SAMOA, FORMERLY UNDER NAVY CONTROL, ARE NOW THE ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT UNDER CIVIL GOVERNMENT. THE TRUST TERRITORY ALSO HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF TERRITORIES.

HARVEY TOLD A REPORTER NO MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HANDLING ANNUAL BUDGETS OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT HAS VISITED THE ISLANDS SINCE THE DEPARTMENT HAS HAD ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITY.

FS450AES

A73WX

(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 1)

(EDITORS: THIS IS THE FIRST OF TWO ARTICLES ON AIR WAR DEVELOPMENTS AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF KOREA AND EAST-WEST TENSION.)

-DASH-

(850)

AIR POWER

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, NOV. 1-(AP)-PROSPECTS ARE DIM THAT THE AIR FORCE WILL GET FOR USE IN KOREA NEW JET FIGHTERS DEFINITELY SUPERIOR TO THE ENEMY'S SOVIET-MADE MIG-15S, UNLESS THE WAR DRAGS ON FOR A LONG TIME.

AIR FORCE EXPERTS SAID TODAY THEY KNEW OF NO RADICALLY NEW TYPE FIGHTER NOW IN PRODUCTION WHICH CAN OUT-PERFORM THE F-86 OR OTHER AMERICAN JETS IN THEIR ALMOST DAILY DUELS WITH MIG'S IN THE HIGH, THIN AIR ABOVE THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY AREA. THE F-86 AND THE MIG-15 ARE RATED ABOUT EQUAL.

THERE ARE IN THE U.S. BETTER PLANES AND ENGINES IN DEVELOPMENT OR APPROACHING THE PRODUCTION STAGE--AS THERE PROBABLY ARE IN RUSSIA--BUT THEY AREN'T READY NOW ALTHOUGH THEY MAY HAVE ADVANCED TO THE EXPERIMENTAL MODEL STAGE SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

THE WARPLANES COMING OUT OF AMERICAN FACTORIES NOW ARE AIRCRAFT DESIGNED AND ORDERED BEFORE OR IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE REMARK BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT POINTS THIS UP. HE SAID WE'LL BEGIN TO GET EARLY IN 1952 COMPLETED AIRCRAFT WHICH WERE PROVIDED FOR BY FUNDS APPROPRIATED IN 1950 (EITHER BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR OR SOON THEREAFTER.)

BECAUSE THERE IS SOME FLEXIBILITY IN THE DESIGN OF A PLANE EVEN WHEN MASS PRODUCTION LINES HAVE STARTED, CERTAIN CHANGES MADE IN EQUIPMENT OR PARTS MAY PRODUCE SOME DEGREE OF IMPROVEMENT. THEREFORE, THE PRESENT SERIES OF NORTH AMERICAN F-86'S FLYING IN KOREA WILL NOT BE AS GOOD AS F-86 "E" SERIES PLANES NOW STARTING TO COME OFF THE LINE.

MOREOVER, SPECIALIZED TYPES OF JET FIGHTERS, LIKE THE NORTHROP F-89 AND THE LOCKHEED F-94 "ALL-WEATHER" PLANES, ARE IN PRODUCTION. THEY ARE PARTICULAR-PURPOSE PLANES, EQUIPPED WITH EXTENSIVE RADAR TO HELP THEM FIND A TARGET IN ANY KIND OF WEATHER, DAY OR NIGHT.

THE PERFORMANCE AND GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE TWO JET FIGHTER TYPES WHICH ENGAGE EACH OTHER MOST FREQUENTLY ARE STRIKINGLY ALIKE (WHICH IS NOT STRANGE, SINCE MANY OF THEIR FEATURES GREW OUT OF THE SAME COMMON DESIGN BY GERMANY'S LUFTWAGGE ENGINEERS IN THE LATTER DAYS OF WORLD WAR II.) HERE THEY ARE:

THE MIG-15--SPEED AT HIGH (25,000 FEET OR MORE) ALTITUDE 600 TO 650; RATE OF CLIMB, IN FEET PER MINUTE, BETWEEN 8,000 AND 9,000; RANGE, WITH EXTRA WING-TIP TANKS, ABOUT 800 .833' (ALTHOUGH THE RED FLIERS IN

KOREA HAVE NOT BEEN USING THEIR FULL NORMAL RANGE), TOTAL WEIGHT WITH FUEL AND ARMAMENT ABOUT 11,000 POUNDS; ANGLE OF SWEEP-BACK TO THE WINGS (TO ALLOW MORE SPEED) ABOUT 38 DEGREES; GUNS APPARENTLY INCLUDE ONE 37 MILLIMETER AND TWO 20 MILLIMETERS; ENGINE 5,000 POUNDS THRUST IN ORIGINAL DESIGN COPIED FROM BRITAIN'S ROLLS-ROYCE NENE ENGINE, ALTHOUGH THIS PROBABLY HAS BEEN STEPPED UP LATELY.

A74WX

THE F-86--SPEED AND RATE OF CLIMB APPROXIMATELY SAME AS MIG; RANGE SLIGHTLY LONGER, PERHAPS BY ABOUT 100 MILES; WEIGHT SLIGHTLY OVER 13,000 POUNDS; SWEEP-BACK ANGLE 35 DEGREES--ARMAMENT SIX .50 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS, UP TO 16 FIVE-INCH ROCKETS; POWER, 5,200 POUNDS THRUST.

WHY DOES IT TAKE SO LONG TO BUILD TODAY'S WARPLANES?

THE AIR FORCE AND THE INDUSTRY HAVE A HANDY, COVER-ALL PHRASE TO ANSWER THE QUESTION: "LEAD TIME."

ACTUALLY, "LEAD TIME" ISN'T THE WHOLE ANSWER BUT IT ACCOUNTS FOR A LARGE PART OF THE INTERVAL BETWEEN A CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION TO START BUYING A CERTAIN TYPE PLANE AND THE TIME WHEN THE FIRST PRODUCTION MODEL ROLLS, SHINY AND NEW, OUT OF THE FACTORY.

THE LEAD TIME FOR A FIGHTER IS ABOUT 18 MONTHS. FOR A BOMBER IT IS 24 MONTHS.

MUCH OF THIS LEAD TIME ENCOMPASSES THE TEDIOUS PROCESS OF GETTING TOGETHER THE MATERIAL, TOOLS AND PEOPLE TO BUILD THE AIRPLANE. IT TAKES TIME TO MAKE THE TOOLS TO MAKE THE PLANE, SOMETIMES MORE THAN TWO YEARS TO GET A TYPE OF MACHINE TOOL NEEDED FOR A SPECIAL TYPE JOB.

TOOLS USED FOR WORLD WAR II PLANE PRODUCTION OFTEN ARE USELESS FOR TODAY'S WARPLANE PRODUCTION, BECAUSE EVEN THE BASIC PLAN FOR BUILDING THE WINGS AND FUSELAGE HAVE CHANGED IN A FEW YEARS. NO LONGER IS THE LOAD CARRIED ENTIRELY BY A FRAMEWORK OF BEAMS AND TRUSSES. NOW THE SKIN OF THE PLANE ITSELF CARRIES MUCH, EVEN A MAJORITY OF THE WEIGHT. SO, AMONG OTHER REQUIREMENTS, EXTREMELY POWERFUL, HEAVY MILLS FOR PRODUCING THE SKINS OF THE PLANES ARE NEEDED.

THEN THERE IS THE DIFFICULTY OF GETTING TOGETHER OR TRAINING THE HIGHLY SKILLED LABOR NEEDED FOR AIRPLANE MANUFACTURE. SKILLED LABOR IS SCARCE IN MANY BIG PLANE MANUFACTURING REGIONS FOR SEVERAL REASONS. TRAINED WORKERS OF WORLD WAR II HAVE GONE TO PEACETIME JOBS. OTHER INDUSTRIES COMPETE FOR THOSE STILL AVAILABLE. BUT THERE IS EVEN A DIFFERENCE IN THE KIND OF WORKER NEEDED IN THIS WAR. ROBERT E. CROSS, PRESIDENT OF LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORPORATION, POINTED THAT UP THIS WAY IN A RECENT ADDRESS:

"IN 1943, WE FIGURED THAT FOR A VERY SPECIALIZED RADAR AND ELECTRONIC JOB, WE COULD GET ALONG WITH ONE SUCH TECHNICIAN FOR EVERY THOUSAND EMPLOYEES. TODAY, WE NEED ONE OUT OF 24 TO BE SUCH A TECHNICIAN. IN 1943, ONE OUT OF 22 WAS AN ENGINEERING EMPLOYEE; TODAY, ONE OUT OF EIGHT."

BUT LEAD TIME IN ITSELF ACCOUNTS FOR NEITHER ALL THE TIME NOR ALL THE REASONS FOR THE MANY MONTHS TO GET A PLANE INTO PRODUCTION.

BEFORE "LEAD TIME" STARTS WITH THE AWARDED OF A FIRM PRODUCTION CONTRACT THERE IS THE PERIOD OF DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT. THAT MAY RUN FROM TWO TO FIVE YEARS, INCLUDING THE DRAWING BOARD WORK AND THE BUILDING OF A COUPLE OF PROTOTYPE MODELS FOR FLIGHT TESTING AND FOR STATIC TESTS OF STRAIN AND OTHER FEATURES.

EVEN WHEN A DESIGN IS DECIDED UPON AND CONGRESS HAD PROVIDED AUTHORITY OR FUNDS FOR MASS PRODUCTION, IT OFTEN IS SLOW BUSINESS WORKING OUT AN AGREEMENT WITH THE PRIME CONTRACTOR AND WHATEVER OTHER FIRMS MAY BE INVOLVED IN THE PRODUCTION. THE AIR FORCE ESTIMATES THAT NORMALLY ABOUT 90 DAYS ARE REQUIRED TO NEGOTIATE A DETAILED, DEFINI-

TIVE CONTRACT. UNTIL IT HAS A FIRM UNDERSTANDING, NO COMPANY WANTS TO START BUYING TOOLS AND HIRING WORKERS.

ALTHOUGH THE AIRPLANE MAY BE IN PRODUCTION AND DELIVERIES ALREADY BEGINNING TO GO TO THE AIR FORCE, THERE STILL MAY BE UNFORESEEN DELAYS ENTERING THE "LEAD TIME" FACTOR.

LABOR DISPUTES ARE ONE OF THEM. GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, USAF VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, IN A SPEECH AT BOSTON LAST MONTH, INCLUDED AMONG THESE "UNFORESEEN CONTINGENCIES" A STRIKE AT AN ALUMINUM PLANT PRODUCING MATERIAL FOR FORGINGS AND EXTRUSIONS IN WARPLANES.

EVEN THE AIR FORCE ITSELF CAUSES DELAYS IN PRODUCTION. IT MAY WANT A CHANGE SOMEWHERE IN A POWER PLANT, OR GUN LOCATION OR AIMING SYSTEM, OR IN THE AIRPLANE'S CONTROL SYSTEM. THESE CHANGES MAY BE DICTATED BY SOUND EXPERIENCE UNDER BATTLE CONDITIONS, BUT NEVERTHELESS THE PRODUCE AT LEAST SOME INTERRUPTION IN THE FLOW OF THE PRODUCTION LINE.

TOMORROW: THE AIR WAR IN KOREA.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 1)

SU744AES

B87

(230)

BUFFALO, N.Y., NOV. 1-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES MUST FIND A "SPARK OF LEADERSHIP" TO UNLEASH ITS PRODUCTION POTENTIAL AND AVOID "WORLD WAR 3 IN SUCH TIME AS THE SOVIET UNION DESIRES IT," THE NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID TONIGHT.

DONALD R. WILSON, 34, OF CLARKSBURGH, W.VA., MADE HIS FIRST PUBLIC ADDRESS AS LEGION HEAD AT A DINNER HONORING THE BELL AIRCRAFT CORP.

WILSON SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST SHAKE OFF WHAT HE TERMED A PATTERN OF DIPLOMATIC DOUBLE DEALING AND AWAKEN TO THE FACT WE ARE IN A WAR.

HE SAID THE LEGION DEMANDS PROSECUTION OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT TO A "SUCCESSFUL MILITARY CONCLUSION" RATHER THAN A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT SHORT OF A FULL VICTORY AND EMPHASIZED A NEED TO ACCELERATE AMERICAN INDUSTRY.

"I AGREE WITH MR. STALIN," WILSON SAID, "I AGREE WITH HIM 100 PER CENT IN A STATEMENT HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE. MR. STALIN SAID THE GREATEST FORCE IN THE WORLD AND THE ONE MOST TO BE FEARED IS THE PRODUCTIVE POTENTIAL OF THE UNITED STATES.

"ACTIVATE THAT POTENTIAL AND I BELIEVE WE CAN FACE UP SUCCESSFULLY TO RUSSIA WITHOUT A WORLD WAR 3. FAIL IN THAT AND YOU WILL HAVE WORLD WAR 3 IN SUCH TIME AS THE SOVIET UNION DESIRES.

"ALL OF US ARE LOOKING FOR THE SPARK OF LEADERSHIP TO UNLEASH THAT PRODUCTIVE FORCE." HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHERE HE FELT SUCH LEADERSHIP COULD BE FOUND.

WILSON'S TALK WAS DELIVERED TO ABOUT 100 INDUSTRIALISTS AND BUSINESSMEN. THE DINNER HONORED BELL AIRCRAFT FOR WINNING THE LEGION'S NATIONAL AWARD FOR ACHIEVEMENT IN THE EMPLOYMENT OF PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED VETERANS.

RQ1153PES

172PX

KNAUFF (200)

EASTON, PA., NOV 1-(AP)-REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY THAT THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS, AFTER REVIEWING A RULING TO DEPORT MRS. ELLEN KNAUFF, 36-YEAR-OLD GERMAN WAR BRIDE, HAS RECOMMENDED TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL THAT SHE BE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY.

WALTER, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY AND UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEES, SAID THE RECOMMENDATION NOW IS BEFORE ATTORNEY GENERAL J. HOWARD MCGRATH.

"HIS DECISION WILL BE FINAL," WALTER SAID, ADDING THAT AS HE UNDERSTANDS THE LAW THE RECOMMENDATION IS NOT BINDING ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

MRS. KNAUFF'S CASE HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF CONTROVERSY FOR ALMOST THREE YEARS SINCE SHE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY TO JOIN HER HUSBAND, KURT, A NATURALIZED CITIZEN. A FORMER EMPLOYEE OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN GERMANY, SHE HAD BEEN CLEARED FROM GERMANY BUT WAS DENIED ADMISSION ON ARRIVAL HERE.

A SPECIAL BOARD OF INQUIRY, APPOINTED BY IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER ARGYLE MACKEY, RULED LAST MARCH THAT SHE HAD SERVED THE CZECH LIAISON MISSION AT FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AS A SPY DURING 1937.

WALTER WHO WAS REACHED AT HIS HOME HERE, DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE BASIS OF HIS STATEMENT THAT THE APPEALS BOARD HAD DISAGREED WITH THE PREVIOUS FINDINGS.

MRS. KNAUFF HAS BEEN ON ELLIS ISLAND, NEW YORK, SINCE THE MARCH HEARINGS. HER HUSBAND HAS RETURNED TO GERMANY AS AN ARMY EMPLOYEE.

RH125PES NM

A32CX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME THURSDAY, NOV. 1)

(260)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, NOV 1-(AP)-TWO ATOMIC SCIENTISTS CONTENDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE APPROACHING A "POINT OF NO RETURN" IN THE RACE TO BUILD HUGE STOCKPILES OF A-BOMBS.

THEY PROPOSED A "VIGOROUS EXPLORATION" BE MADE OF NEW IDEAS FOR POSSIBLE AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION--PERHAPS A PLAN THAT WOULD PERMIT BOTH NATIONS TO KEEP LIMITED STOCKPILES OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES.

THE PROPOSAL WAS ADVANCED IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS BY DAVID R. INGLIS AND DONALD A. FLANDERS, WHO SAID:

"ATOMIC ENERGY BECOMES INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO BRING UNDER CONTROL AS TIME PASSES. WHEN THE TOTAL STOCKPILE OF EITHER SIDE IS SO LARGE THAT IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO CONCEAL AN AMOUNT SUFFICIENT TO HAVE A DECISIVE OR IMPORTANT EFFECT IN A WAR, IT MAY NO LONGER BE POSSIBLE TO INITIATE A CONTROL SCHEME."

INGLIS AND FLANDERS WERE WITH THE WARTIME MANHATTAN PROJECT THAT DEVELOPED THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC BOMB. BOTH NOW ARE WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY IN CHICAGO.

THEY CONTENDED NO ATOMIC CONTROL SCHEME IS WORTH CONSIDERING UNLESS IT WOULD WORK IN SPITE OF MUTUAL DISTRUST.

ANY AGREEMENT TO COMPLETELY DO AWAY WITH A-BOMB STOCKPILES, THEY SAID, WOULD REQUIRE AT LEAST ONE SIDE TO TAKE AN ENORMOUS RISK THAT THE OTHER MIGHT BE CONCEALING SUFFICIENT BOMBS FOR AN EFFECTIVE SURPRISE ATTACK.

"PERHAPS THE MINIMUM AIM WORTH STRIVING FOR IS TO LIMIT THE GROWTH OF STOCKPILES TO A POINT WELL BELOW SATURATION (COMPLETE DESTRUCTION OF A NATION'S POWER), WHICH WOULD HAVE THE TWO-FOLD EFFECT OF KEEPING THE TEMPTATION FOR ATOMIC SURPRISE ATTACK WITHIN BOUNDS AND OF MAINTAINING THE POSSIBILITY OF EVENTUALLY ESTABLISHING FULLY EFFECTIVE CONTROL," THEY SAID.

ALTHOUGH RUSSIA HAS REJECTED THE BARUCH PROPOSAL FOR ELIMINATING

30.24-28061

A-BOMB STOCKPILES ENTIRELY, THE SCIENTISTS SAID, "THE PROSPECT OF ATOMIC DESTRUCTION IS INDEED TOO GRIM TO PERMIT US TO STOP NEGOTIATING, OR EVEN TO STOP THINKING ABOUT THE PROBLEM, AFTER TRYING WITH ONLY ONE SCHEME."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST THURSDAY, NOV.1)

EG522PCS

A119BX

"NE OUT"

BOSTON, NOV 1-(AP)-STATE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE JOHN V. SPAULDING TOMORROW WILL CONDUCT A HEARING ON A PETITION SEEKING THE DISBARMENT OF ALGER HISS, ONETIME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, JAILED ON A PERJURY CHARGE.

THE PETITION TO BAN HISS FROM PRACTICING LAW IN MASSACHUSETTS WAS BROUGHT BY THE BOSTON BAR ASSOCIATION. ALL PAPERS IN THE PROCEEDINGS HAVE BEEN IMPOUNDED.

HISS IS NOT EXPECTED TO CONTEST THE PETITION.

HE IS SERVING A FIVE YEAR SENTENCE IN LEWISBURG, PA., FEDERAL PENITENTIARY FOR DENYING THAT HE HELPED WHITTAKER CHAMBERS OBTAIN STATE DEPARTMENT SECRETS.

HISS, A HARVARD LAW SCHOOL GRADUATE, WAS ADMITTED TO THE MASSACHUSETTS BAR IN 1931.

SM1132PES NM

A171BA

(160)

HUNTINGTON, W.VA., NOV 1-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE HARRY E. WATKINS HAS FOLLOWED THROUGH ON HIS NEW INTERPRETATION OF THE DRAFT LAW AND ACQUITTED A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

HOWARD EVERNGAM, 23, FORMERLY OF NEW YORK BUT MORE RECENTLY A RESIDENT OF POINT PLEASANT, W.VA., REFUSED TO BE INDUCTED INTO THE ARMED FORCES. HE HAD APPEALED FOR RECLASSIFICATION AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR BUT A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT EXAMINER DENIED HIS REQUEST. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED HIM WITH VIOLATING THE SELECTIVE SERVICE LAW.

JUDGE WATKINS REVERSED THE EXAMINER.

IN THE PROCESS, HE HELD THAT IT IS WHAT YOU BELIEVE, NOT WHAT CHURCH YOU BELONG TO, THAT DETERMINES IF YOU HAVE CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTIONS TO MILITARY SERVICE.

THE LONG ESTABLISHED PRINCIPLE HAS BEEN THAT YOU MUST BELONG TO A CHURCH SPECIFICALLY TEACHING AGAINST MILITARY SERVICE IN ORDER TO QUALIFY AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

EVERNGAM IS A CATHOLIC. JUDGE WATKINS HAD ANNOUNCED HIS INTERPRETATION OF THE LAW EARLIER IN THE WEEK BUT IT WAS NOT UNTIL YESTERDAY THAT HE DECIDED EVERNGAM'S PERSONAL BELIEFS MAKE HIM A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

DM120PES NM

B24CO (Q)

(180)

CLEVELAND, NOV. 1-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS MAKING A MOVIE HERE TO SHOW PARENTS IN JAPAN HOW THEIR DAUGHTERS WHO MARRIED GI'S ARE MAKING OUT IN AMERICA.

THE STARS ARE WALTER E. LUTZ, 41, A VETERAN OF THE U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES, IN JAPAN, AND HIS JAPANESE-BORN WIFE, THE FORMER MIWAKA FURUKI, 28.

THE COUPLE MET IN JAPAN AND MARRIED THERE TWICE--ONCE AT THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN 1947 AND AGAIN IN A CHURCH CEREMONY AT AN ARMY CHAPEL IN 1948. LUTZ, WHO STUDIED FOR THE LUTHERAN MINISTRY BEFORE THE WAR, WAS IN THE CIVIL INFORMATION AND EDUCATION OFFICE IN TOKYO.

THE LUTZES HAVE OPENED A BAMBOO SPECIALTY SHOP HERE AND HAVE TWO

CHILDREN, BONNIE, 3, AND TINA, 2.

THE MOVIE TELLS THE STORY OF AN AMERICAN GI WHO MARRIES A JAPANESE GIRL AND DEPICTS HER ADJUSTMENT TO THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE. KNICKERBOCKER PRODUCTIONS, INC., OF NEW YORK IS SHOOTING THE FILM, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE RELEASED IN JAPAN IN ABOUT SIX MONTHS.

MRS. LUTZ IS THE DAUGHTER OF MRS. TAKA FURUKI, WHO LIVES IN OISO, NEAR YOKOHAMA.

W613PES

A156AH

(170)

OMAHA, NOV. 1-(AP)-AN OMAHA ARMY SERGEANT SAYS HIS INFANTRY OUTFIT FOUND A DEAD RUSSIAN SOLDIER--SOVIET UNIFORM AND ALL--IN A FOXHOLE IN KOREA.

SGT. LAVERN BUSH, HOME ON FURLOUGH AFTER 14 MONTHS IN KOREA, SAID YESTERDAY THERE WAS "NO DOUBT" THAT THE BODY WAS THAT OF A RUSSIAN, "PROBABLY AN ADVISER." HE SAID THE MAN'S UNIFORM MARKED HIM AS AN OFFICER.

THE BODY WAS FOUND LAST SPRING, BUSH RECALLED, AFTER HIS UNIT, THE 23RD INFANTRY REGIMENT, SECOND DIVISION JN HAD DRIVEN THE COMMUNISTS FROM A HILL SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

BUSH TOLD AN OMAHA WORLD-HERALD REPORTER THAT HE AND ANOTHER SOLDIER FOUND THE BODY WHEN THEY STARTED TO TAKE OVER THE FOXHOLE FOR THEIR OWN USE.

"WE DIDN'T MESS WITH HIM MUCH, BUT WE DID GET A PRETTY GOOD PISTOL OFF OF HIM," BUSH SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER THE INCIDENT REACHED OFFICIAL ATTENTION OF SUPERIOR OFFICERS DURING THE BATTLE HEAT.

IN WASHINGTON THERE HAVE BEEN NO OFFICIAL REPORTS OF THE FINDING A RUSSIAN BODY IN KOREA. HOWEVER, THERE HAVE BEEN BATTLEFRONT REPORTS THAT THE RED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS HAD RUSSIAN ADVISERS IN THE FIELD.

MK&AC1115ACS NM

A108BA (BX FW)

(160)

BALTIMORE, NOV. 1-(AP)-PHILIP FRANKFELD, MARYLAND COMMUNIST LEADER, PLEADED TODAY THERE IS TOO MUCH HYSTERIA NOW FOR HIM TO GET A FAIR TRIAL ON CONSPIRACY CHARGES.

HE ASKED FEDERAL JUDGE W. CALVIN CHESNUT TO POSTPONE IT AT LEAST A YEAR.

FRANKFELD CHARGED THAT PROSECUTING HIM IS A POLITICAL AFFAIR AND "ONE OF ITS MAIN PURPOSES IS TO BOLSTER THE POLITICAL FORTUNES OF ONE OF THE POSSIBLE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES (IN 1952), HARRY S. TRUMAN."

THE FORMER MARYLAND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND FIVE OTHERS ARE DUE TO COME TO TRIAL ON NOV. 8 ON CHARGES THEY TAUGHT AND ADVOCATED VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

FRANKFELD SUPPORTED HIS MOTION WITH AN 18-PAGE AFFIDAVIT. THERE IS A HYSTERIA IN THE UNITED STATES AGAINST COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, BECAUSE EVERYONE HAS "BEEN SUBJECTED TO AN UNCEASING BARRAGE OF PROPAGANDA FROM OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SOURCES, MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATIONS, CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, LARGE CORPORATE INTERESTS, AND FROM VARIOUS COMMUNITY, BUSINESS, RELIGIOUS, FRATERNAL AND SELF-STYLED PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS."

FRANKFELD BLAMED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FOR MOST OF IT. HE ALSO BLAMED SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) BUT DECLARED "MCCARTHYISM" IS ONLY AN EXTENSION OF "TRUMANISM."

H1056PES

A211KX

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (680)
BY BILL BECKER

LAS VEGAS, NEV., NOV. 1-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES' FIRST ATOM-SUPPORTED TROOPS RECEIVED A BAPTISM OF NUCLEAR FIRE TODAY IN A POWERFUL BLAST THAT BROKE SEVEN STORE WINDOWS IN LAS VEGAS, 75 MILES OFF. EXERCISE DESERT ROCK, HISTORY'S INITIAL TACTICAL USE OF AN A-WEAPON, WAS A RUMBLING SUCCESS FROM THE MOMENT A LARGE BOMB WAS DROPPED BY A B-29 FLYING AT 10,000 FEET. THE BOMB BURST AT 7:30 A.M. (PST) AT APPROXIMATELY 8,000 FEET ABOVE THE YUCCA FLAT TEST SITE.

IT WAS THE FOURTH AND LOUDEST EXPLOSION IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S PRESENT SERIES, BUT IT WAS NOT AS IMPRESSIVE VISUALLY AS THE THIRD BLAST TUESDAY. THIS MAY HAVE BEEN DUE TO BRIGHTER SUN-LIGHT (A HALF-HOUR LATER) AND HIGH WINDS WHICH BROKE UP THE CLOUDS FASTER.

BUT TO THE GIs WHO WERE SHAKEN IN THEIR OBSERVATION POSTS SIX TO 10 MILES FROM THE BURST, THIS BOMB WAS "IT." AND IN NORTH HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., 225 MILES FROM THE SCENE, RESIDENTS PHONED POLICE TO REPORT AN EARTHQUAKE.

TO LAS VEGAS, IT WAS THE FIRST FALL SERIES TO EQUAL THE STRONGEST SHOCKS OF THE FIVE EXPLOSIONS LAST WINTER.

THERE WERE NO INJURIES REPORTED TO EITHER SERVICE MEN AT THE TEST SITE, OR CIVILIANS IN LAS VEGAS OR OTHER NEARBY COMMUNITIES.

MORE THAN 1,000 PARATROOPERS AND INFANTRYMEN--MOST OF THEM ATTACHED TO THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, CAMP CAMPBELL, KY.---WERE IN THE SO-CALLED FRONT-LINES FOR THE SINGLE DAY MANEUVERS.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM B. KEAN OF THE THIRD CORPS, COMMANDING THE EXERCISE, COMMENTED:

"THE FIRST STEP TOWARD MILITARY TACTICAL EMPLOYMENT OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPON WAS MOST SUCCESSFUL. IT HAS EVERY INDICATION OF PRODUCING EFFECTIVE RESULTS WHICH WILL, WHEN EVALUATED, BE GREATER THAN ANTICIPATED."

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE FRONT LINE TROOPS AND ATOMIC SCIENTISTS WERE TO RE-EXAMINE TRENCHES AND FOXHOLES DUG ON THE FLAT.

THEY WERE ALSO SCHEDULED TO HELP IN THE EVALUATION OF RADIATION EFFECT ON VARIOUS PIECES OF EQUIPMENT, SUCH AS TANKS, ARTILLERY AND SMALLER WEAPONS AND ITEMS OF CLOTHING.

FOUR-THOUSAND OTHER SOLDIERS PARTICIPATED AS SERVICE TROOPS, USING CAMP DESERT ROCK AS A BASE.

A212KX

THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT TO MOST OBSERVERS--INCLUDING THE 2,000 OFFICIAL GAZERS NEAR THE SITE---THAT TODAY'S EXPERIMENT WAS PRIMARILY A RADIATION-EFFECTS TEST. NO NEW SMALL WEAPONS WERE USED, AS HAD BEEN CONJECTURED IN MANY PLACES.

THE DEVICE EMPLOYED APPEARED TO BE MORE IN THE CONVENTIONAL MO CONJECTURED IN MANY PLACES.

THE DEVICE EMPLOYED APPEARED TO BE MORE IN THE CONVENTIONAL MOLD OF THE ORIGINAL A-BOMB.

TO WITNESSES ON MT. CHARLESTON, 50 MILES AWAY, THE BALL OF FIRE LASTED ABOUT THREE AND ONE-HALF SECONDS. THE NUCLEAR CLOUD, WITH ITS SWIRLING GRAY AND BROWN BASE, COMPOUNDED OF DUST FROM THE DESERT FLOOR, ROSE QUICKLY INTO A PURPLE MUSHROOM, WHICH TURNED WHITE IN TWO MINUTES AND SEPARATED COMPLETELY FROM THE COLUMN IN FOUR MINUTES.

LESS THAN FIVE MINUTES AFTER THE FLASH, TWO RUMBLES LOUD AS THUNDER WERE HEARD. TWO ACCOMPANYING CONCUSSIONS EQUAL TO A MILD EARTHQUAKE, STIRRED THE 8,000 FOOT LEDGE OF THE MOUNTAIN. A THIRD ECHOING RUMBLE ROLLED AROUND THE HILLS ON EITHER SIDE.

HIGH WINDS, RANGING UP TO 75 MILES AN HOUR, QUICKLY SENT THE HUGE WHITE BALL, SIMILAR TO TUESDAY'S COTTON C

WHITE BALL, SIMILAR TO TUESDAY'S COTTON CANDY-LIKE CLOUD, DRIFTING SOUTH-WARD PAST LAS VEGAS AT 40,000 FEET WITHIN AN HOUR. THE AEC REPORTED THAT IT PASSED WELL SOUTH OF BORDER CITY, NEV., AND NORTHWEST OF NEEDLES, CALIF. THE MAIN CLOUD WAS FOLLOWED BY A SMALLER DUST CLOUD MOVING MORE SLOWLY BETWEEN 12,000 AND 17,000 FEET AND DISPERSING RAPIDLY OVER LAS VEGAS ABOUT AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES AFTER THE BLAST.

THE AEC'S RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY UNIT REPORTED: "MEASUREABLE RADIATION ABOVE NORMAL BACKGROUND LEVELS HAS BEEN DETECTED BY VERY SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS ALONG THE GROUND PATH OF THE CLOUD, INCLUDING INDIAN SPRINGS AND LAS VEGAS. THE AMOUNTS MEASURED ARE OF NO SIGNIFICANCE AND ARE FAR BELOW LEVELS CONSIDERED HARMFUL IN ANY WAY TO HUMANS, ANIMALS, CROPS OR WATER SUPPLIES.

"THE RADIATION DETECTED TODAY IS IN LINE WITH THAT OF PREVIOUS TESTS IN BOTH THE CURRENT PROGRAM AND THAT OF LAST WINTER."

THE BLAST WAS FELT IN CEDAR CITY, UTAH, 170 MILES AWAY, AND FELT AND HEARD AT BOULDER CITY, NEV., 100 MILES DISTANT.

MOST OF THE SEVEN PLATE GLASS WINDOWS BROKEN IN LAS VEGAS WERE IN STORES IN A TWO BLOCK SQUARE OF THE DOWNTOWN AREA. AN ADJUSTMENT BUREAU WAS RECEIVING AND EVALUATING DAMAGE CLAIMS FOR THE AEC WHICH LAST WINTER PAID OUT \$15,000 TO BLAST VICTIMS.

TOP MILITARY OBSERVERS INCLUDED GEN. MARK CLARK, CHIEF OF THE ARMY FIELD FORCES, FORT MONROE, VA., AND MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING, COMMANDANT OF THE SIXTH ARMY, SAN FRANCISCO.

OFFICIAL AEC OBSERVERS INCLUDED COMMISSION MEMBERS T. KEITH GLENNAN AND DR. H. D. SMYTH, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PAGE, SEN. J. ALLAN FREAR, JR. (D-DEL) AND REPS. CHARLES ELSTON (R-OHIO), CARL HINSHAW (R-CALIF), MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL), CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) AND VICTOR WICKERSHAM (D-OKLA).

ANOTHER HIGHLY TTSOBSERVER WAS ASSISTANT ARMY SECRETARY

ANOTHER HIGHLY INTERESTED OBSERVER WAS ASSISTANT ARMY SECRETARY CARL R. BENDTSEN, WHO WAS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON TODAY AND DRAW UP THE OFFICIAL REPORT OF THE MANEUVERS.

CC256PCS NM

A100KX

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 1-(AP)-BOTH THE DALAI AND PANCHEN LAMAS OF TIBET WERE GIVEN SEATS TODAY ON THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE, THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED.

THE COMMITTEE SERVES CHIEFLY AS AN ADVISORY BODY AND SOUNDING BOARD OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THE LAMAS WERE AMONG 18 MEMBERS ADDED AT TODAY'S CLOSING SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE'S ANNUAL MEETING. THEY APPARENTLY WERE NOT PRESENT.

ANOTHER NAMED WAS GEN. TUNG HWA, WHO UNTIL LAST MONTH WAS THE CHIEF CHINESE MEMBER OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE. THE PEIPING RADIO LISTED HIM SIMPLY AS VICE COMMANDER OF THE "CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS," MEANING THE CHINESE RED FORCES IN KOREA.

THREE FORMER NATIONALIST GENERALS WHO SWITCHED TO THE REDS ALSO WON PLACES ON THE COMMITTEE. THEY WERE LU HAN, LIU WEN-HUEI, AND TWO CHIH-YUEH.

FJ932PCS

B27

KX FOR SEATTLE

NEW YORK, NOV. 1-(AP)-AN APPEAL AGAINST THE EXCLUSION FROM THE UNITED STATES OF EMMANUEL ROSENTHAL, FORMER CONDUCTOR OF THE SEATTLE SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, IS BEING FILED, HIS LAWYER SAID TODAY.

ROSENTHAL, A LEADING FRENCH MAESTRO, WAS BANNED FROM THE COUNTRY BY IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES IN NEW YORK LAST FRIDAY ON THE GROUNDS THAT HE LIED ABOUT HIS MARITAL STATUS.

THE LAWYER, IMMIGRATION SPECIALIST JOSEPH ABRAMS, SAID TODAY HE IS MAILING TO THE COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION IN WASHINGTON A BRIEF CONTAINING HIS EXCEPTIONS TO ROSENTHAL'S HEARING HELD ON ELLIS ISLAND BEFORE THE EXCLUSION ORDER WAS ISSUED.

ABRAMS SAID HE INTENDED TO GO TO WASHINGTON MONDAY TO ARGUE THE APPEAL.

ROSENTHAL WAS EXCLUDED, ACCORDING TO P.A. ESPERDY, ACTING DISTRICT IMMIGRATION SERVICE DIRECTOR, FOR HIS ADMISSION OF "COMMITTING PERJURY, A CRIME INVOLVING MORAL TURPITUDE, CONCERNING HIS MARITAL STATUS PRIOR TO ENTRY."

ROSENTHAL HAD HELD THE \$15,000-A-YEAR CONDUCTORSHIP IN SEATTLE FROM 1949 UNTIL HE WAS FIRED LAST THURSDAY.

ROSENTHAL WAS DETAINED OCT. 13 WITH A WOMAN COMPANION, MISS CLAUDE PILLARD VERNEUIL, AS THEY RETURNED FROM FRANCE. SHE WAS KNOWN IN SEATTLE AS MRS. ROSENTHAL. AUTHORITIES SAID, HOWEVER, HE HAS A WIFE IN FRANCE FROM WHOM HE HAS NOT BEEN DIVORCED.

WB623PES

A125 (NYC OUT) (160)

NEW YORK, NOV. 1-(AP)-LORD HALIFAX, FORMER BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN AND AMERICA THINK IN TERMS OF "A RELATIONSHIP WHICH CAN NOT BE DISSOLVED."

THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM WILL BE A LONG ONE, HE TOLD THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION, AND ADDED:

"IF THIS IS TRUE...WE MUST ALL TAKE LONG VIEWS.

"WE MUST THINK IN TERMS OF A CONTINUING PARTNERSHIP--OR PERHAPS OF SOMETHING MORE THAN A PARTNERSHIP--A RELATIONSHIP, WHICH CANNOT BE DISSOLVED--BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES."

HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE TYPE OF RELATIONSHIP HE HAD IN MIND BUT SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES "MUST NEVER BE TAKEN BY SURPRISE."

HALIFAX ADDED:

"JUST AS IT IS THE DUTY OF MILITARY STAFFS, WORKING TOGETHER IN TIME OF WAR, TO FORESEE AND PREPARE AHEAD FOR ANY POSSIBLE ENEMY MOVE, SO IN THIS STATE OF TWILIGHT WAR I WOULD LIKE TO FEEL THAT OUR FOREIGN OFFICE AND YOUR STATE DEPARTMENT WERE PLANNING IN ADVANCE AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE X VJLOPMENT."

AND, HE SAID, "WE MUST TRY TO ANTICIPATE EVENTS AND BE READY, BEFORE THEY HAPPEN, TO TAKE WHATEVER STEPS MAY BE NECESSARY."

UPON THE PARTNERSHIP OF THE TWO COUNTRIES, HALIFAX SAID, "THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD X X X VITALLY DEPENDS."

TA1202AES

A179

NEW YORK, NOV 1-(AP)-A NEW AIR FORCE TACTIC KNOWN WAS AN "AERIAL ROAD BLOCK" WAS DESCRIBED TODAY BY A FLYER RECENTLY RETURNED FROM KOREA.

COL. WILLIAM E. BERTRAM SAID IT CONSISTED OF A ROUND-THE-CLOCK ATTACK BY REPUBLIC F-84 THUNDERJETS ON KEY COMMUNICATION POINTS TO PREVENT THE ENEMY MOVEMENT THROUGH THEM.

BERTRAM TOLD REPORTERS, PRIOR TO ADDRESSING THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSOCIATION, THAT RELAYS OF THE JETS ATTACKED ANYTHING THAT MOVED AT

30.24-28063

SUCH POINTS DURING THE DAY AND, WITH THE AID OF FLARES, THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT.

BERTRAM IS GROUP COMMANDER OF THE 27TH FIGHTER-ESCORT GROUP WHICH WAS ASSIGNED TO AUSTIN, TEX., AFTER ITS COMBAT TOUR.

DA142PES

A16 (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 1-(AP)-CASUALTIES AMONG UNITED NATIONS FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA HAVE PASSED 100,000. MOST OF THE DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING ARE AMERICANS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID YESTERDAY U. S. LOSSES HAVE BEEN 95,592--ABOUT 95 PER CENT OF THE U. N. TOTAL--SINCE THE WAR STARTED JUNE 25, 1950. THE LATEST AMERICAN TABULATION LISTS 14,393 KILLED IN ACTION, 12,558 MISSING, AND 68,641 WOUNDED.

TOTAL ANNOUNCED CASUALTIES AMONG OTHER U.N. FORCES WERE 5,575. CASUALTIES AMONG THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE WERE MUCH HIGHER. THE PENTAGON ESTIMATED COMMUNIST LOSSES THROUGH OCT. 13 AT 1,402,504 (M).

LOSSES AMONG THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FORCES SWELLED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FIGURES CONSIDERABLY. THROUGH JUNE THE SOUTH KOREANS, WHO ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HAD LOST 212,544 MEN. THAT MADE ANNOUNCED LOSSES TOTALING 313,711 AMONG UNITS FIGHTING UNDER U.N. COMMAND. LIKE THE SOUTH KOREAN COMPUTATIONS, MANY OF THE FIGURES ARE OLD.

THOSE REPORTING MORE THAN 100 MEN DEAD, WOUNDED OR MISSING, WERE BRITAIN, 2,265; TURKEY, 1,920; CANADA, 380; GREECE, 312; THE NETHERLANDS, 162; THE PHILIPPINES, 161; AUSTRALIA, 137; THAILAND, 135. NATIONS WITH FEWER CASUALTIES INCLUDED BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, COLOMBIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, AND ETHIOPIA.

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End Nov. 1, 1951